

FISH TERMINOLOGIES

Evidence Thesaurus

Report Format: Hierarchical listing - alpha

Notes: Terminology covering the existing physical remains of a monument, or the means by which a monument has been identified where no physical remains exist.

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Ap Enclosure

USE **CROPMARK
SOILMARK**

SN Term derived from NAR MONUMENT FORM

Ap Linear Feature

USE **CROPMARK
SOILMARK**

SN Term derived from NAR MONUMENT FORM

Ap Macula

USE **CROPMARK
SOILMARK**

SN Term derived from NAR MONUMENT FORM

Ap Site

USE **CROPMARK
SOILMARK**

SN Term derived from NAR MONUMENT FORM

ARCHITECTURAL COMPONENT

SN Monument w hose existence is inferred from the traces of architectural features. Eg include shadow marks on building w alls or beams, pillars, floors incorporated into a later structure, suggesting the existence of an earlier building.

CL EVIDENCE

BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

ARTEFACT SCATTER

SN A distribution of artefacts indicating the presence, or former presence, of a monument.

CL EVIDENCE

BT FIND

BOTANICAL FEATURE

SN A monument composed of plants or trees w hich are still extant. Especially relevant for park and garden features. For example tree avenue, orchard, rose garden and law n.

CL EVIDENCE

BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

BUILDING

SN Monument w ith a roof and w alls or evidence of these.

CL EVIDENCE

BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

NT DEMOLISHED BUILDING
EXTANT BUILDING
MOVED BUILDING
RUINED BUILDING

Building - Bonded

USE **EXTANT BUILDING**

SN Term derived from EH RSM Form list

Building - Other

USE **EXTANT BUILDING**

SN Term derived from EH RSM Form list

Building Complex

USE **EXTANT BUILDING**

SN Term derived from AN32 Glossary

Building Foundation

USE **DEMOLISHED BUILDING**

SN Term derived from AN32 Glossary

BURIAL

SN The deliberate deposit of a body in the ground, usually located in a special area set aside for the purpose of burial, such as a graveyard or cemetery.

CL EVIDENCE

BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

RT SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT

BURIED VESSEL STRUCTURE

SN A maritime monument w here the vessel remains are buried in the sea bed.

CL EVIDENCE

BT VESSEL STRUCTURE

COHERENT VESSEL STRUCTURE

SN A maritime monument w here the hull structure and fabric of a vessel remain w holly or mainly intact.

CL EVIDENCE

BT VESSEL STRUCTURE

COLLAPSED VESSEL STRUCTURE

SN A maritime monument w here the fabric of a vessel has collapsed, leaving the hull structure flat on the sea bed but not w idely dispersed.

CL EVIDENCE

BT VESSEL STRUCTURE

CONJECTURAL EVIDENCE

SN Monument type/interpretation is inferred, based on informed speculation eg by comparison w ith similar monuments, proximity to other monuments, topography, site character etc.

CL EVIDENCE

BT IMPLIED EVIDENCE

Crop Mark

USE **CROPMARK**

CROPMARK

UF Ap Enclosure
Ap Linear Feature
Ap Macula
Ap Site
Crop Mark
Parchmark

SN Monument visible as a mark in standing crops or parchmarks, but w here no subsurface deposits have been proven eg by excavation or other ground disturbance, in w hich case SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT should be used.

CL EVIDENCE

BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

DEMOLISHED BUILDING

UF Building Foundation
Partially Demolished Building

SN A monument previously consisting of a built structure, but w hich has been demolished, such that only a ground plan and foundations or similar are thought to remain. Where all below ground traces have also been removed use DESTROYED MONUMENT.

CL EVIDENCE

BT BUILDING

RT SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT

DEMOLISHED STRUCTURE

- SN A monument consisting of a built structure, but which has been demolished so that only a ground plan and foundations, or similar, are thought to remain. Where all below ground traces have also been removed use DESTROYED MONUMENT.
- CL EVIDENCE
- BT STRUCTURE

DESIGNED LANDSCAPE

- SN A landscape which has been specifically designed or modified. Often indicated by proven below ground stratigraphy, revealed by deliberate investigation including geophysical survey, or other surface monuments or structures.
- CL EVIDENCE
- BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

Destroyed

- USE **DESTROYED MONUMENT**
- SN Term derived from the 1993 Data Standard

DESTROYED MONUMENT

- UF Destroyed
Partially Destroyed Monument
- SN All physical evidence for a monument has certainly been completely destroyed (allowing no future reinvestigation) by activity implying substantial ground disturbance. Eg quarrying, road cutting, or natural disaster, erosion, acts of God etc.
- CL EVIDENCE

DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

- SN Monument known only from primary documentary sources eg books, maps, legal records, where no physical evidence exists. Use also where a monument has been planned but never constructed.
- CL EVIDENCE
- BT IMPLIED EVIDENCE

EARTHWORK

- SN Monument existing as an upstanding earthwork, ditch or artificial watercourse, or as a low stone built feature not covered by the other categories.
- CL EVIDENCE
- BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE
- NT LEVELLED EARTHWORK

ECHOSOUNDER TRACE

- SN An object in the sea bed detected by marine survey equipment that shows the contours of the sea bed beneath a vessel.
- CL EVIDENCE
- BT MARINE GEOPHYSICAL EVIDENCE

ENHANCED NATURAL FEATURE

- SN Natural feature or area deliberately enhanced to construct a monument, eg rock carving, cave, rock shelter.
- CL EVIDENCE
- BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

ENVIRONMENTAL EVIDENCE

- SN Evidence of past environmental conditions, eg insect, seed, pollen remains
- CL EVIDENCE

- BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE
- EVIDENCE
- SN Do not use
- CL EVIDENCE
- NT DESTROYED MONUMENT
IMPLIED EVIDENCE
PHYSICAL EVIDENCE
UNCERTAIN EVIDENCE

EXCAVATED FEATURE

- SN Feature visible following archaeological excavation
- CL EVIDENCE
- BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

EXTANT BUILDING

- UF Building - Bonded
Building - Other
Building Complex
Inhabited Building
Partially Demolished Building
Partially Destroyed Monument
Roofed Building
Roofed Ruin
Uninhabited Building
- SN Monument with roof or walls intact or substantially intact, significant survival of original features, even if building no longer in use for original function.
- CL EVIDENCE
- BT BUILDING

EXTANT STRUCTURE

- SN Man-made roofless edifice or construction which is intact or substantially intact, with significant survival of original features, even if no longer serving original intended function.
- CL EVIDENCE
- BT STRUCTURE

FIND

- SN Monument whose existence is indicated by the discovery of isolated artefacts or an artefact scatter. Eg a scatter of roofing tiles indicating the presence of a building. Use narrow terms where circumstances of discovery are known.
- CL EVIDENCE
- BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE
- NT ARTEFACT SCATTER
STRATIFIED FIND
UNSTRATIFIED FIND

Flat - Accumulated

- USE **SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT**
- SN Term derived from EH RSM Form list

Flat - Unaccumulated

- USE **SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT**
- SN Term derived from EH RSM Form list

Geophysical Evidence

- USE **SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT**

IMPLIED EVIDENCE

- SN Not to be used for indexing. Broad term to assist retrieval of all monuments where non-physical evidence is recorded.
- CL EVIDENCE

NT CONJECTURAL EVIDENCE
DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE
MARINE GEOPHYSICAL EVIDENCE
MARINE TRAWLING PLOT
ORAL EVIDENCE
PLACENAME EVIDENCE

Inhabited Building

USE **EXTANT BUILDING**
SN Term derived from EH RSM Form list

INTACT VESSEL STRUCTURE

SN A maritime monument where the hull of a vessel is mostly in one piece, with large pieces of the superstructure intact.
CL EVIDENCE
BT VESSEL STRUCTURE

LEVELLED EARTHWORK

UF Plough Levelled Earthwork
SN Monument visible as remains of former earthworks.
CL EVIDENCE
BT EARTHWORK
RT SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT

MARINE GEOPHYSICAL EVIDENCE

SN A monument visible as a trace on marine survey equipment
CL EVIDENCE
BT IMPLIED EVIDENCE
NT ECHOSOUNDER TRACE
MARINE MAGNETOMETER READING
MULTIBEAM SURVEY
SONAR CONTACT
RT SUBMERGED MONUMENT

MARINE MAGNETOMETER READING

SN Maritime monument identified as a ferrous object lying on the sea bed detected using marine surveying equipment that detects localised anomalies in the Earth's magnetic field.
CL EVIDENCE
BT MARINE GEOPHYSICAL EVIDENCE

MARINE TRAWLING PLOT

SN An object in the sea bed recorded on the Hydrographic Office plot of objects snagged by nets during trawling.
CL EVIDENCE
BT IMPLIED EVIDENCE

MODIFIED SURFACE

SN A monument where the evidence that defines the type of the monument derives from the nature of surface markings. Examples include graffiti on quarry walls.
CL EVIDENCE
BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

MOVED BUILDING

SN A building which has been moved from its original site either through active human intervention or natural processes such as erosion. For structures or objects such as gravestones use MOVED STRUCTURE.
CL EVIDENCE
BT MOVED STRUCTURE

BUILDING

MOVED STRUCTURE

SN A man-made construction or object (such as a gravestone) which has been moved from its original site either through active human intervention or natural processes such as erosion. For buildings which have been moved use MOVED BUILDING.
CL EVIDENCE
BT STRUCTURE
NT MOVED BUILDING

MULTIBEAM SURVEY

SN A marine survey in which a multi-element transducer provides many (30-150) individual soundings of the water depth and echo strength for each ping.
CL EVIDENCE
BT MARINE GEOPHYSICAL EVIDENCE

NATURAL FEATURE

SN Monument thought to be archaeological or historical but proved to be natural.
CL EVIDENCE
BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

ORAL EVIDENCE

SN A monument whose presence is inferred from verbally delivered information drawn from the speaker's personal knowledge.
CL EVIDENCE
BT IMPLIED EVIDENCE

Other Structure

USE **STRUCTURE**
SN Term derived from AN32 Glossary

Parchmark

USE **CROPMARK**

Partially Demolished Building

USE **DEMOLISHED BUILDING**
EXTANT BUILDING
RUINED BUILDING
SN Double index with DEMOLISHED BUILDING plus EXTANT BUILDING or RUINED BUILDING or STRUCTURE as appropriate.

Partially Destroyed Monument

USE **DESTROYED MONUMENT**
EXTANT BUILDING
RUINED STRUCTURE
STRUCTURE
SN Double index with DESTROYED MONUMENT plus EXTANT BUILDING or RUINED STRUCTURE or STRUCTURE as appropriate.

PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

SN Not to be used for indexing. Broad term used to assist retrieval of all monuments where physical evidence is recorded.
CL EVIDENCE
NT ARCHITECTURAL COMPONENT
BOTANICAL FEATURE
BUILDING
BURIAL
CROPMARK
DESIGNED LANDSCAPE

EARTHWORK
ENHANCED NATURAL FEATURE
ENVIRONMENTAL EVIDENCE
EXCAVATED FEATURE
FIND
MODIFIED SURFACE
NATURAL FEATURE
SOILMARK
STRUCTURE
SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT
SUBMERGED MONUMENT
SUBTERRANEAN FEATURE
SURFACE DEPOSIT
WRECKAGE

PLACENAME EVIDENCE

- SN Use where the presence or nature of a monument is inferred from placenames or placename elements.
CL EVIDENCE
BT IMPLIED EVIDENCE

Plough Levelled Earthwork

USE **LEVELLED EARTHWORK**

Roofed Building

USE **EXTANT BUILDING**

SN Term derived from AN32 Glossary

Roofed Ruin

USE **EXTANT BUILDING**

SN Term derived from AN32 Glossary

RUINED BUILDING

- UF Partially Demolished Building
SN Monument visible as substantial above ground remains, retaining evidence of architecture and materials, with walls partially or completely intact but with roof and interior walls substantially or completely destroyed.
CL EVIDENCE
BT BUILDING

RUINED STRUCTURE

- UF Partially Destroyed Monument
Ruined Structure - Bonded
Ruined Structure - Unbonded
SN Man-made, roofless edifice or construction visible as substantial above-ground remains retaining evidence of architecture and materials, but which has been substantially destroyed.
CL EVIDENCE
BT STRUCTURE

Ruined Structure - Bonded

USE **RUINED STRUCTURE**

SN Term derived from EH RSM Form list

Ruined Structure - Unbonded

USE **RUINED STRUCTURE**

SN Term derived from EH RSM Form list

SCATTERED VESSEL STRUCTURE

- SN A maritime monument where the remains of a vessel are scattered over a wide area.
CL EVIDENCE
BT VESSEL STRUCTURE

SIDE SCAN SONAR CONTACT

- SN An object projecting out of the sea bed detected by marine survey equipment that emits and receives high frequency sound waves projected sideways from a boat or towed array.

CL EVIDENCE
BT SONAR CONTACT

Soil Mark

USE **SOILMARK**

SOILMARK

- UF Ap Enclosure
Ap Linear Feature
Ap Macula
Ap Site
Soil Mark
SN Monument visible, usually from the air, due to the fill of features being of a different colour than the surrounding subsoil. Soilmarks show up well in ploughed fields or areas where the topsoil has been stripped. Term derived from AN32 Glossary
CL EVIDENCE
BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

SONAR CONTACT

- SN An object lying on the sea bed detected by marine survey equipment that emits and receives high frequency sound waves.
CL EVIDENCE
BT MARINE GEOPHYSICAL EVIDENCE
NT SIDE SCAN SONAR CONTACT

Standing Monument

USE **STRUCTURE**

SN Term derived from AN32 Glossary

Standing Structure - Bonded

USE **STRUCTURE**

SN Term derived from EH RSM Form list

Standing Structure - Unbonded

USE **STRUCTURE**

SN Term derived from EH RSM Form list

STRATIFIED FIND

- SN A Monument whose presence is inferred from artefacts found in stratified below ground deposits, as distinct from surface collection or chance find.
CL EVIDENCE
BT FIND
RT SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT

STRUCTURE

- UF Other Structure
Partially Destroyed Monument
Standing Monument
Standing Structure - Bonded
Standing Structure - Unbonded
SN Man-made building, edifice or construction of assembled material parts.
CL EVIDENCE
BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE
NT DEMOLISHED STRUCTURE
EXTANT STRUCTURE
MOVED STRUCTURE
RUINED STRUCTURE

SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT

- UF Flat - Accumulated
Flat - Unaccumulated
Geophysical Evidence
- SN Monument either never or no longer visible above ground surface, but whose presence is indicated by proven below ground stratigraphy revealed by deliberate investigation, including geophysical survey, or other surface disturbance.
- CL EVIDENCE
- BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE
- RT BURIAL
DEMOLISHED BUILDING
LEVELLED EARTHWORK
STRATIFIED FIND

Submerged

- USE **SUBMERGED MONUMENT**
- SN Term derived from 1993 Data Standard

SUBMERGED MONUMENT

- UF Submerged
- SN Monument visible on the sea, lake or river bed, either totally submerged at all times, or exposed at low tide, low water conditions etc.
- CL EVIDENCE
- BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE
- NT VESSEL STRUCTURE
- RT MARINE GEOPHYSICAL EVIDENCE

Subterranean

- USE **SUBTERRANEAN FEATURE**
- SN Term derived from the 1993 Data Standard

SUBTERRANEAN FEATURE

- UF Subterranean
- SN Monument visible as a below ground man-made structure. Use for tunnels, mining, cellars, shelters.
- CL EVIDENCE
- BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

SURFACE DEPOSIT

- SN A deposit that forms the ground surface (when the evidence is collected), particularly a hard surface such as a floor or road.
- CL EVIDENCE
- BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE

Uncertain

- USE **UNCERTAIN EVIDENCE**
- SN Term derived from the 1993 Data Standard

UNCERTAIN EVIDENCE

- UF Uncertain
- SN Current recorded information does not give the evidence for a monument, or the information is regarded as unreliable.
- CL EVIDENCE

Uninhabited Building

- USE **EXTANT BUILDING**
- SN Term derived from EH RSM Form list

UNSTRATIFIED FIND

- SN Monument whose presence is inferred by discovery of unstratified artefacts, for instance in plough soil.
- CL EVIDENCE

- BT FIND

VESSEL STRUCTURE

- SN A maritime monument where the remains of a vessel are known to exist but where no detailed information is available.
- CL EVIDENCE
- BT SUBMERGED MONUMENT
- NT BURIED VESSEL STRUCTURE
COHERENT VESSEL STRUCTURE
COLLAPSED VESSEL STRUCTURE
INTACT VESSEL STRUCTURE
SCATTERED VESSEL STRUCTURE

WRECKAGE

- SN The fragmentary or substantial remains of a vehicle or aircraft. Where recovered from excavation double index with SUB SURFACE DEPOSIT.
- CL EVIDENCE
- BT PHYSICAL EVIDENCE