

FISH TERMINOLOGIES

Cargo Thesaurus

Report Format: Hierarchical listing - alpha

Notes: Cargo types carried by Maritime vessels on their final voyage.

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ACID

- SN Corrosive chemical compounds, usually liquids, which are neutralized by alkalis.
- CL CARGO
- BT CHEMICALS
- NT SULPHURIC ACID

AGGREGATE

- SN Material consisting of fragments of stone, sand, gravel, slag etc. used in the manufacture of concrete.
- CL CARGO
- BT STONE

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

- SN Tools and equipment used for agricultural purposes.
- CL CARGO
- BT TOOLS

AIRCRAFT

- SN Aircraft as cargo carried whole or crated ready for assembly on arrival at the destination port. Do not use where the vessel is an aircraft carrier and the aircraft is carried as part of the vessel's armament.
- CL CARGO
- BT VEHICLES
- NT AIRCRAFT COMPONENTS

AIRCRAFT COMPONENTS

- SN Machinery and equipment used in the manufacture of aircraft.
- CL CARGO
- BT AIRCRAFT

ALCOHOLIC DRINK

- SN Drinks containing alcohol, an intoxicating substance found in fermented or distilled liquids.
- CL CARGO
- BT LIQUIDS
- NT BEER
- CIDER
- SPIRITS
- WINE

Almonds

USE **NUTS****ALUM**

- SN A sulphate of aluminium and potassium used in the dyeing process as a mordant to increase the intake of dye into a cloth.
- CL CARGO
- BT ALUMINIUM

ALUMINA

- SN Aluminium oxide.
- CL CARGO
- BT ALUMINIUM

ALUMINIUM

- SN A light, ductile metal, used in the manufacture of aircraft etc.
- CL CARGO
- BT METAL
- NT ALUM
- ALUMINA

AMMONIUM NITRATE

- SN A fertilizer derived from nitrogen; also known as nitrate of ammonia.
- CL CARGO
- BT NITRATE

AMMUNITION

- UF Ordnance Ammunition
- SN Military provisions, traditionally of all types but now used specifically for projectiles and propellants such eg. bullets and gunpowder.
- CL CARGO
- BT MUNITIONS
- NT CANNON BALLS
- SHELL CASES
- SHOT
- SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION

AMPHORAE

- SN Double-handled storage jars characterised by a long neck and long body used as food and wine containers and for carrying such goods as cargo, found on shipwrecks from Classical antiquity (Greek/Roman).
- CL CARGO
- BT CONTAINERS

ANCHORS

- SN Structures, traditionally consisting of a long shank with two arms at one end and a ring to attach to cable at the other, used to hold a ship in one place by mooring it to the bottom of the sea. Usually made of stone or metal.
- CL CARGO
- BT SHIP FITTINGS

ANIMAL FODDER

- SN Food, usually hay or straw, kept for the feeding of animals.
- CL CARGO
- NT CATTLE FODDER

ANIMAL HAIR

- SN Hair taken from animals and used in a variety of manufacturing processes.
- CL CARGO
- BT HAIR
- ANIMAL PRODUCTS
- NT BRISTLES
- MOHAIR

ANIMAL HORN

- UF Horns
- SN The bony outgrowths found on the heads of mammals used for display or combat used for a variety of purposes.
- CL CARGO
- BT ANIMAL PRODUCTS
- RT IVORY

ANIMAL PRODUCTS

- SN Products derived from the carcasses or hides of animals. Includes bone and ivory products, blubber and grease but not meat.
- CL CARGO
- BT ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS
- NT ANIMAL HAIR
- ANIMAL HORN

ANIMAL SKINS
 ANTLERS
 BLUBBER
 BONES
 CORAL
 GREASE
 IVORY
 LEATHER
 SPONGES
 TALLOW
 TRAIN OIL
 WAX
 WHALE OIL
 WOOL

Domestic) tree. Grow n in numerous varieties throughout the world.

CL CARGO
 BT FRUIT

ANIMAL SKINS

SN The hides of animals, either untreated or tanned.
 CL CARGO
 BT ANIMAL PRODUCTS
 NT FURS
 HIDES

ANIMALS

SN Use for cargoes of live animals only.
 CL CARGO
 BT ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS
 NT CATTLE
 DONKEYS
 FISH
 HORSES
 MULES
 NON DOMESTICATED ANIMALS
 PIGS
 SHEEP

ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

SN Animals and products made from the carcasses and hides of dead animals.
 CL CARGO
 NT ANIMAL PRODUCTS
 ANIMALS

ANTHRACITE

SN Non bituminous coal
 CL CARGO
 BT COAL

ANTIMONY

SN A brittle silvery metallic element used in the manufacture of many alloys.
 CL CARGO
 BT METAL

ANTIMONY ORE

SN An ore, such as stibnite, containing a high proportion of antimony.
 CL CARGO
 BT ORE

ANTLERS

SN Bone like material which grows in a branch-like fashion on the heads of male deer and reindeers in general.
 CL CARGO
 BT ANIMAL PRODUCTS
 RT BONES

APPLES

SN The round, firm fleshed fruit of the apple (Malus

ARMOUR

SN Protective equipment, usually made of metal, to protect parts of the body, e.g. helmets, breastplates, or full suits of armour, to protect troops or individuals in warfare. Most examples date from the Middle Ages, obsolete from the 17th century.
 CL CARGO
 BT MANUFACTURED GOODS
 MILITARY EQUIPMENT

ARROWROOT

SN A pure starch obtained from the tubers of the plant Maranta arundinacea used in cookery as a thickening agent.
 CL CARGO
 BT FOOD

ARSENIC

SN A semi metal, poisonous element used in a variety of industrial processes and in some medicinal preparations.
 CL CARGO
 BT CHEMICALS

ASBESTOS

SN A fibrous silicate mineral used to manufacture incombustible items.
 CL CARGO
 BT MINERALS

ASH

SN The powdery residue left after the combustion of substances, especially wood and paper.
 CL CARGO
 BT TIMBER

ASHES

UF Cinders
 SN The powdery residue resulting from the combustion of a substance eg. wood and used for various manufacturing processes.
 CL CARGO
 BT TIMBER PRODUCTS

ASPHALT

SN A viscous, bituminous pitch which can be used for surfacing roads.
 CL CARGO
 BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

BACON

SN The cured flesh of a pig.
 CL CARGO
 BT MEAT

BAGGED GOODS

SN Cargoes transported in sacks or bags, usually wheat, corn, flour, fruit, or coal. To be used only where the cargo is said to be "sacks" or "bags" of goods. Use specific term where known.
 CL CARGO
 BT GOODS

BALE GOODS

- SN Merchandise wrapped in canvas and tightly bound with cords or hoops to form bales.
- CL CARGO
- BT GOODS

BALLAST

- SN A heavy substance, usually gravel, sand or lead, placed in the bilge of a ship or boat to provide stability.
- CL CARGO

BANK NOTES

- SN Paper currency. Bank notes may be of any denomination or value and of any nationality.
- CL CARGO
- BT PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS

BARILLA

- SN A plant, Salsola soda, burnt to produce alkali.
- CL CARGO
- BT PLANTS

BARK

- SN The outer layer of tissue on a tree or woody plant, often used in the dyeing and tanning industries.
- CL CARGO
- BT TIMBER PRODUCTS

BARLEY

- SN Grain from a cereal of the genus hordeum, often used in the manufacture of alcoholic spirits.
- CL CARGO
- BT CEREAL

BARREL GOODS

- SN Goods stored in barrels and therefore indicating that the barrels were in use as containers with goods stored therein, rather than as cargo in their own right.
- CL CARGO
- BT GOODS

BARREL HEADINGS

- SN The flat end of a barrel.
- CL CARGO
- BT BARRELS

BARREL HOOPS

- SN Metal hoops used to hold the staves of barrels in position.
- CL CARGO
- BT BARRELS

BARREL STAVES

- UF Pipe Staves
- SN Pieces of wood used to form the sides of barrels.
- CL CARGO
- BT BARRELS

BARRELS

- UF Casks
- SN Containers of cylindrical form, traditionally made of curved wooden staves bound together by hoops of metal. Also includes modern plastic and metal barrels.
- CL CARGO
- BT CONTAINERS

- NT BARREL HEADINGS
- BARREL HOOPS
- BARREL STAVES

BARYTES

- SN Sulphate of Barium
- CL CARGO
- BT MINERALS

BATTENS

- SN Long narrow pieces of wood used for a variety of purposes.
- CL CARGO
- BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

BAUXITE

- SN Mineral ore comprising mainly aluminium ore and mined for aluminium extraction.
- CL CARGO
- BT ORE

BEADS

- SN Articles intended for personal adornment, usually to be strung on items of jewellery or sewn onto clothing. They may be made out of worked raw materials (eg. shells) or be manufactured goods, for example glass beads.
- CL CARGO
- BT MANUFACTURED GOODS

BEANS

- SN Seeds of any of the various related plants of the leguminous plant Vicia faba.
- CL CARGO
- BT VEGETABLES

BEAVER FURS

- SN The pelts of beavers used for the manufacture of fur coats and hats.
- CL CARGO
- BT FURS

BEEF

- SN The meat obtained from cattle.
- CL CARGO
- BT MEAT

BEER

- SN An alcoholic drink made by the fermentation of malt and flavoured with hops or other bitters.
- CL CARGO
- BT ALCOHOLIC DRINK
- NT PORTER

BENZINE

- SN A mixture of paraffins distilled from petroleum and used as a fuel and solvent.
- CL CARGO
- BT OIL BASED PRODUCTS

BICYCLES

- UF Bikes
- SN Two-wheeled vehicles for personal transport with pedals for propulsion by the rider.
- CL CARGO
- BT VEHICLES

Bikes

USE **BICYCLES**

BISCUIT

- SN Traditionally, pieces of unleavened cake or bread usually small in size and dry, crisp and hard.
- CL CARGO
- BT FOOD

BLANKETS

- SN Bed coverings, usually of woolen or similar natural or artificial fabrics.
- CL CARGO
- BT TEXTILES

BLUBBER

- SN The fat removed from the carcass of a whale or seal and used in the manufacture of cosmetics and as a fuel for tallow lamps.
- CL CARGO
- BT ANIMAL PRODUCTS
- RT TALLOW
WHALE OIL

BOARD

- SN Flat, rectangular piece of material, traditionally of wood but now of any material, used in the construction industries.
- CL CARGO
- BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

BOG ORE

- SN A form of limonite, found in wet ground, from which iron can be extracted.
- CL CARGO
- BT ORE

BOMBS

- SN Containers filled with high explosive, which can be fired from artillery pieces, thrown, dropped by aircraft or placed by hand and detonated in various ways.
- CL CARGO
- BT EXPLOSIVES

BONE ASH

- SN The powdery residue of burnt bones.
- CL CARGO
- BT BONES

Bone Dust

- USE **BONE MEAL**

BONE MEAL

- UF Bone Dust
- SN Ground and crushed bones used as a fertilizer.
- CL CARGO
- BT BONES

BONES

- SN The hard material, consisting mainly of calcium compounds, which makes up the skeleton of vertebrates. Used for ornaments or ground for use in the manufacture of bone china.
- CL CARGO
- BT ANIMAL PRODUCTS
- NT BONE ASH
BONE MEAL
CHARCOAL
- RT ANTLERS

BOOKS

- SN Documents written on sheets of paper or similar, collected together and bound between protective covers.
- CL CARGO
- BT PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS

BOTTLED GOODS

- SN Goods, usually foodstuffs, preserved in glass bottles, jars, etc. Examples are bottled fruit, pickled onions, jam, honey.
- CL CARGO
- BT FOOD

BOTTLES

- SN Narrow necked containers, originally of leather but now usually made of glass or plastic. Used for storing liquids.
- CL CARGO
- BT CONTAINERS

BOXWOOD

- SN The hard, close-grained wood of the Box or similar trees.
- CL CARGO
- BT TIMBER

BRANDY

- SN Alcoholic drink distilled from wine or fermented fruit juice.
- CL CARGO
- BT SPIRITS

BRASS

- SN Originally a metallic alloy of copper and tin or zinc, now used solely for an alloy of copper and zinc.
- CL CARGO
- BT METAL

BREAD

- SN A staple foodstuff made with flour, water and usually yeast, which is kneaded and then baked. Can include unleavened (no yeast) varieties.
- CL CARGO
- BT FOOD

BRICKS

- SN Construction blocks manufactured using clay which is then fired or sun dried.
- CL CARGO
- BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

BRISTLES

- SN Stiff hairs used in the manufacture of brushes.
- CL CARGO
- BT ANIMAL HAIR

BRONZE

- SN An alloy, principally of copper or tin, but which may also include zinc and/or lead.
- CL CARGO
- BT METAL

Bronze Guns

- USE **GUNS**
- SN Double-key with object material.

BULLDOZERS

- SN Heavy caterpillar tractors fitted with broad blades

to the front for moving or levelling earth and obstacles.

CL CARGO
BT VEHICLES

BULLION

SN Metal, usually gold and silver, in the form of ingots prior to being minted into coinage.
CL CARGO
BT BULLION AND COIN
NT SILVER BULLION

BULLION AND COIN

SN Metal, either precious or base, in the form of bars and coins. Use more specific type.
CL CARGO
BT METAL
NT BULLION
COIN

BURNT ORE

SN Ore that has been burnt.
CL CARGO
BT ORE

BUTTER

SN Dairy produce obtained by churning cream and used in cookery as a source of fat.
CL CARGO
BT DAIRY PRODUCE

CABLE

UF Wire Cable
SN Originally used to describe very strong, often thick, rope made of metal or hemp. Now can be used for protective flexible tubing encasing wires such as telephone wire.
CL CARGO
BT CORDAGE
NT SUBMARINE CABLE

CALCIUM CARBONATE

SN A natural compound used as in the building and medical industries.
CL CARGO
BT CHEMICALS

CALICO

SN Plain, white, cotton cloth often unbleached.
CL CARGO
BT TEXTILES

CANDLES

SN A body of wax or tallow, usually formed into a long, thin, cylindrical shape enclosing a wick and burnt to produce light.
CL CARGO
BT HOUSEHOLD GOODS
RT CANDLESTICKS

CANDLESTICKS

SN Holders for one or more candles, usually of metal or pewter.
CL CARGO
BT HOUSEHOLD GOODS
RT CANDLES

CANNED GOODS

UF Tinned Goods

SN Goods, usually foodstuffs, which have been sealed inside canisters, usually made of tin or steel, to preserve them.

CL CARGO
BT GOODS
FOOD
NT CANNED MEAT

CANNED MEAT

UF Tinned Meat
SN Meat precooked and then sealed in cans made from steel, tin or aluminium plate to preserve it.
CL CARGO
BT CANNED GOODS
MEAT

CANNON

UF Cannon For Scrap
SN A piece of military ordnance, of sufficient size to require mounting and used for firing projectiles, traditionally cannon balls but more recently high explosive shells.
CL CARGO
BT GUNS

CANNON BALLS

SN Solid spherical objects, manufactured from stone or metal, fired from cannon.
CL CARGO
BT AMMUNITION

Cannon For Scrap

USE **CANNON**
SN Use CANNON and SCRAP METAL if necessary.

CANVAS

SN A strong unbleached cloth manufactured from hemp, flax or similarly coarse yarn. Used mainly in the manufacture of sails, tents and for painting on.
CL CARGO
BT TEXTILES

CARGO

SN This is the top term for the thesaurus.
CL CARGO
NT ANIMAL FODDER
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS
BALLAST
CHEMICALS
CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS
CONTAINERS
CORDAGE
FERTILIZER AND WASTE
FOOD
FUEL
GENERAL CARGO
GOVERNMENT STORES
JEWELS
MAIL
MANUFACTURED GOODS
MATS
METAL
MILITARY EQUIPMENT
MINERALS
OIL BASED PRODUCTS
PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS
PEOPLE

PIGMENT
PLANTS AND PLANT PRODUCTS
PROVISIONS
RAILWAY COMPONENTS
SHIP FITTINGS
STATUES
TEXTILES AND CLOTHING

CARPET

SN Wool, textile, or synthetic floor covering material.
CL CARGO
BT TEXTILES

Casks

USE **BARRELS**

CAST IRON

SN A metallic alloy of iron, carbon and silicon formed by casting in a mould.
CL CARGO
BT IRON

CAST IRON PIPES

SN Pipes manufactured from cast iron and used for a variety of purposes.
CL CARGO
BT IRON PIPES

CATTLE

SN Large mammals of the genus Bos, domesticated to provide milk, beef and materials eg. leather. Use only for live animals.
CL CARGO
BT ANIMALS

CATTLE FODDER

SN Dried produce especially, hay, straw etc. used to feed cattle.
CL CARGO
BT ANIMAL FODDER
NT OIL CAKE

CEDAR

SN Durable wood from the cedar tree.
CL CARGO
BT TIMBER

CEMENT

SN Powder mixed with water and applied as a paste for binding stones and bricks or for forming floors, walls etc.
CL CARGO
BT MINERALS

CEREAL

SN Any of the plants of the grass family, Graminae, cultivated for their edible seeds, especially corn, wheat etc.
CL CARGO
BT FOOD
NT BARLEY
CORN
FLOUR
GRAIN
MAIZE
MALT
MEAL
OATMEAL
OATS

RICE
RYE
WHEAT

CHAIN

SN A series of links joined together to form something that is flexible and strong. Usually metal, chains have a variety of uses but usually involve joining one item to another.
CL CARGO
BT MANUFACTURED GOODS

CHALK

SN Soft limestone consisting almost entirely of calcite.
CL CARGO
BT MINERALS

CHAMPAGNE

SN A sparkling, white wine traditionally from the Champagne region of France. Now used, loosely, to refer to any sparkling white wine.
CL CARGO
BT WINE

CHARCOAL

SN Porous black residue of partly burnt wood, bones etc. used as fuel or, in the form of charcoal pencils, as a tool for drawing.
CL CARGO
BT BONES
TIMBER

CHEESE

SN Dairy produce formed from the curds of milk, coagulated by rennet and pressed into a solid mass.
CL CARGO
BT DAIRY PRODUCE

CHEMICALS

SN Substances, including acids, alkalis etc. obtained by or used in a chemical process.
CL CARGO
NT ACID
ARSENIC
CALCIUM CARBONATE
DRUGS
NITRATE OF SODA
PHOSPHATE
POTASSIUM SILICATE
SODA ASH
SULPHATES
SULPHUR
ZINC OXIDE

Chestnuts

USE **NUTS**

CHINA CLAY

SN Clay used in the manufacture of fine ceramics especially porcelain.
CL CARGO
BT CLAY

CHINA TABLEWARE

SN Tableware manufactured from china clay.
CL CARGO
BT CROCKERY

CHINASTONE

- SN Partially decomposed granite used to produce a glaze for porcelain.
- CL CARGO
- BT MINERALS

CHOCOLATE

- SN Paste or cake of the fruit of the cacao-tree, sweetened with other substances and used to make beverages or confectionery.
- CL CARGO
- BT FOOD

CIDER

- SN An alcoholic drink made from fermented apple juice.
- CL CARGO
- BT ALCOHOLIC DRINK

Cinders

- USE **ASHES**

CINNAMON

- SN Spice from the bark of an East Indian tree
- CL CARGO
- BT SPICES

CLARET

- SN A type of Red Wine from Bordeaux in France.
- CL CARGO
- BT WINE

CLAY

- SN Fine grained earth which becomes more plastic when water is added. Mainly used in the manufacture of bricks, pottery and other ceramics.
- CL CARGO
- BT MINERALS
- NT CHINA CLAY
FIRE CLAY
PIPE CLAY

CLINKER

- SN Usually slag, a residue from burning stone, but can be used for vitrified bricks.
- CL CARGO
- BT FERTILIZER AND WASTE

CLOCKS

- SN Instruments for measuring and displaying time. Often manufactured as a piece of furniture e.g. a grandfather clock.
- CL CARGO
- BT HOUSEHOLD GOODS

CLOTH

- SN Woven or felted fabric used in the manufacture of garments, tablecloths, towels etc.
- CL CARGO
- BT TEXTILES
- NT FLANNEL
MUSLIN
NANKEN
PIECE GOODS

CLOTHING

- SN Items made from cloth, wool etc used as a covering for the human body.

- CL CARGO
- BT TEXTILES AND CLOTHING
- NT UNIFORMS

CLOVES

- SN Dried flower buds, used as a pungent aromatic spice.
- CL CARGO
- BT SPICES

COAL

- SN Hard, black, carbonized plant matter, usually found in seams below the earth's surface and used as a fuel and for the manufacture of gas.
- CL CARGO
- BT FUEL
- NT ANTHRACITE
COAL DUST
COAL TAR
COKE
PATENT FUEL

COAL DUST

- SN Powdered coal.
- CL CARGO
- BT COAL
- NT CULM

Coal Patent Fuel

- USE **PATENT FUEL**

COAL TAR

- SN Thick, black liquid distilled from bituminous coal, and containing many organic chemicals.
- CL CARGO
- BT COAL

COCHINEAL

- SN A red dye made from the dried bodies of the insect *Dactylopius coccus*.
- CL CARGO
- BT PIGMENT

COCOA

- SN Powder produced by grinding cacao beans, used as the main ingredient for the drink Cocoa.
- CL CARGO
- BT FOOD

Cocoa Nuts

- USE **COCONUTS**

COCONUT FIBRE MATTING

- SN Matting manufactured using the fibres from the outer husks of coconuts.
- CL CARGO
- BT PLANT PRODUCTS

COCONUT OIL

- SN Oil obtained from the flesh of the coconut and used in ointments, soaps etc.
- CL CARGO
- BT LIQUIDS

COCONUTS

- UF Cocoa Nuts
- SN Large, brown, hard-shelled seeds of the palm tree *Cocos nucifera*, the flesh and liquid contained within the shell can be eaten.

CL CARGO
BT FRUIT

COD

SN Large fish, native to the North Atlantic and adjacent seas which has been fished since the Middle Ages.

CL CARGO
BT FISH

COD LIVER OIL

SN Oil obtained from the liver of the cod, providing a rich source of vitamins A and D.

CL CARGO
BT FISH OIL

COFFEE

SN The beans, or powder resulting from grinding the beans, of shrubs of the genus Coffea. The powder is used to make the drink Coffee.

CL CARGO
BT FOOD

COIN

UF Specie
SN Pieces of metal money usually small in size and circular in design. Manufacture from a variety of metals including gold and silver but more recently manufactured from base metals and alloys.
CL CARGO
BT BULLION AND COIN
NT FLORINS
GOLD COIN
SILVER COIN

COKE

SN A fuel derived by dry distillation from coal.
CL CARGO
BT COAL

CONCRETE

SN Building material made by combining gravel, cement, water and sand. When hard it forms a stonelike surface, used for paving and building.
CL CARGO
BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

CONCRETE PIPES

SN Pipes manufactured from concrete used in the construction industry for drainage etc.
CL CARGO
BT PIPES

CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

SN Materials used for the construction of buildings, vehicles or other objects.
CL CARGO
NT ASPHALT
BATTENS
BOARD
BRICKS
CONCRETE
CORRUGATED IRON
CREOSOTE
DEALS
FIRE BRICKS
GIRDERS
GLASS

IRON RAILS
LATHS
LOAM
NAILS
PIPES
PLANKS
POLES
ROOFING SHINGLES
SPARS
STAVES
STEEL RAILS
TILES

CONTAINERS

SN Receptacles, including boxes, barrels etc., designed to contain something.

CL CARGO
NT AMPHORA
BARRELS
BOTTLES
CRATES
GUNNIES
INTERMODAL CONTAINERS

CONVICTS

SN People who have been convicted of criminal offences. Traditionally criminals, even those convicted of petty offences, were transported from Europe to penal colonies in the Americas and Australia.

CL CARGO
BT PEOPLE

COPPER

SN A reddish metal used in alloys, coins and the construction and electronics industries.

CL CARGO
BT METAL
NT COPPER INGOTS

COPPER INGOTS

SN Solid bars made from pure Copper metal.
CL CARGO
BT COPPER

COPPER ORE

SN A mineral containing high quantities of Copper.
CL CARGO
BT ORE

COPPER PIPES

SN Pipes manufactured from copper used for a variety of purposes, especially plumbing.
CL CARGO
BT PIPES

COPPER PYRITES

SN A mineral of copper, iron and sulphur and is the main ore of copper.
CL CARGO
BT MINERALS

COPPERAS

SN Sulphates, used in medicine and to colour inks.
CL CARGO
BT MINERALS

COPRA

SN Dried kernel of coconut

CL CARGO
BT PLANT PRODUCTS

COPROLITES

SN Fossilized animal dung, often ground into powder and used as fertilizer.
CL CARGO
BT FERTILIZER

CORAL

SN A calcareous, hard substance, the external skeleton of marine polyps, used in the manufacture of jewelry.
CL CARGO
BT ANIMAL PRODUCTS

CORDAGE

SN Thick ropes and rigging.
CL CARGO
NT CABLE
ROPE
WIRE

CORK

SN A light, buoyant material obtained from the cork oak. Cork is used in floats and as stoppers for bottles.
CL CARGO
BT TIMBER PRODUCTS

CORN

SN The seed of a cereal plant used in the manufacture of foodstuffs.
CL CARGO
BT CEREAL

CORRUGATED IRON

SN Sheets of iron or steel bent into a series of ridges and hollows to give added strength and rigidity.
CL CARGO
BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

COSMETICS

SN Preparations for beautifying or enhancing the body, face, hair or skin, e.g. creams, and coloured "make-up" items, e.g. rouge, lipstick, etc.
CL CARGO
BT MANUFACTURED GOODS

COTTON

SN The white, fibrous substance surrounding the seeds of plants of the genus *Gossypium*, which can be spun and used in the manufacture of thread and cloth or used in its raw form as wrapping or packing.
CL CARGO
BT TEXTILES
PLANT PRODUCTS
NT COTTON GOODS
COTTON SEED
RAW COTTON
RT STRING

COTTON GOODS

SN Goods manufactured from processed cotton.
CL CARGO
BT COTTON

COTTON SEED

SN Seed of the cotton plant from which edible oil is extracted.

CL CARGO
BT COTTON
SEED

CRATES

SN Wooden boxes or cases for carrying fruit and other similar goods.
CL CARGO
BT CONTAINERS

CREOSOTE

SN A liquid derived from wood tar through a distillation process. Now used to describe timber preservative derived from coal tar.
CL CARGO
BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

CROCKERY

SN Tableware manufactured from any kind of ceramic and either carried as an export cargo or for the benefit of crew and/or passengers on board ship.
CL CARGO
BT TABLEWARE
NT CHINA TABLEWARE

CRUDE OIL

SN Unrefined oil used in the manufacture of petroleum.
CL CARGO
BT OIL

CRUSHED STONE

SN Stone which has been crushed for use in the construction industry.
CL CARGO
BT STONE

CULM

SN Coal dust or slack, especially that of anthracite.
CL CARGO
BT COAL DUST

CURRENTS

SN Dried seedless grapes used in cookery.
CL CARGO
BT DRIED FRUIT

CUTLERY

SN Metal knives, forks and spoons, carried either as an export cargo or for crew and/or passengers.
CL CARGO
BT TABLEWARE

DAIRY PRODUCE

SN Products, such as cheese and butter, manufactured from milk.
CL CARGO
BT FOOD
NT BUTTER
CHEESE
EGGS

DEAL

SN Timber manufactured from fir or spruce trees.
CL CARGO
BT TIMBER

DEALS

- SN Planks or boards manufactured from soft wood timber.
- CL CARGO
- BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS
TIMBER PRODUCTS

DIESEL

- SN An oil based derivative used as a fuel in diesel engines.
- CL CARGO
- BT FUEL

DISPATCHES

- SN Written communiques, often of a military or governmental nature, requiring fast delivery.
- CL CARGO
- BT MAIL

DIVING EQUIPMENT

- SN Equipment including diving suits, wet suits, oxygen tanks etc. used to enable people to undertake underwater activities.
- CL CARGO
- BT MANUFACTURED GOODS

DONKEYS

- SN Equine mammal used primarily as a beast of burden.
- CL CARGO
- BT ANIMALS

DRESS ACCESSORIES

- SN Items worn or carried as an adjunct to clothing, for example, headdresses, sashes, fans, masks etc.
- CL CARGO
- BT MANUFACTURED GOODS
- RT JEWELLERY

DRIED FISH

- SN Fish which has been preserved by drying.
- CL CARGO
- BT FISH

DRIED FRUIT

- SN Fruit which has been preserved by drying.
- CL CARGO
- BT FRUIT
- NT CURRANTS
PRUNES
RAISINS

DRUGS

- SN A substance used to affect a human or animal by changing mental or physical states, particularly used in medicine.
- CL CARGO
- BT CHEMICALS

DYEWOOD

- SN Wood used to produce a dye.
- CL CARGO
- BT TIMBER PRODUCTS
- NT LOGWOOD

DYNAMITE

- SN A high explosive, manufactured by absorbing

unstable nitroglycerine in a material such as kieselguhr, a soft, earthy material.

- CL CARGO
- BT EXPLOSIVES

EARTHENWARE

- SN Ceramic vessels made from potash, sand, feldspar and clay which is biscuit fired at a temperature of around 1000 degree Celsius. Usually glazed in order to become watertight.
- CL CARGO
- BT POTTERY

EBONY

- SN The hard, black, heavy wood of various tropical trees native to Africa and Asia, used in furniture manufacture and for making ornaments.
- CL CARGO
- BT TIMBER

EGGS

- SN A spheroid produced predominantly by birds, though also produced by some animals, which encases the young creature providing a place for it to develop.
- CL CARGO
- BT DAIRY PRODUCE

Elephant Teeth

USE **IVORY**

ELEPHANT TUSKS

- SN The large, pointed teeth, made of ivory, which are specially developed to protrude from the mouth of elephants.
- CL CARGO
- BT IVORY

ELM

- SN Wood from the elm tree.
- CL CARGO
- BT TIMBER

EMIGRANTS

- SN People who leave their native country to settle in another, often for financial or religious reasons.
- CL CARGO
- BT PASSENGERS

ESPARTO GRASS

- SN A grass, used in paper making, native to Spain and North Africa.
- CL CARGO
- BT PLANT PRODUCTS

EXPLOSIVES

- SN Manufactured goods, including shells, dynamite etc., containing substances which can be made to explode.
- CL CARGO
- BT MUNITIONS
- NT BOMBS
DYNAMITE
GUNPOWDER
MINES
TORPEDOES

FARM MACHINERY

- SN Machinery including tractors, ploughs, harrows

etc, w hich are used on farms.

CL CARGO
BT MACHINERY

FELT

SN Fabric manufactured from fibrous materials, consolidated by heat and compression so that the fibres become matted together.

CL CARGO
BT TEXTILES

FERTILIZER

SN Substances, either natural or man-made, used to make soil more fertile.

CL CARGO
BT FERTILIZER AND WASTE
NT COPROLITES
KAINITE
MANURE
NITRATE
SUPERPHOSPHATE

FERTILIZER AND WASTE

SN Includes chemical and natural fertilizers and waste products. use more specific term.

CL CARGO
NT CLINKER
FERTILIZER
GUANO
INDUSTRIAL WASTE
MUD
RUBBISH
SEWAGE
SLAG
SLUDGE
SOIL

FIGS

SN Soft, pear-shaped fruits of the Ficus carica tree. They can be eaten fresh or dried.

CL CARGO
BT FRUIT

FIRE BRICKS

SN Bricks capable of withstanding heat without burning. Used to line fireplaces, kilns etc.

CL CARGO
BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

FIRE CLAY

SN Clay used in the manufacture of fire bricks.

CL CARGO
BT CLAY

FIREWOOD

SN Wood w hich is used as fuel for fires.

CL CARGO
BT TIMBER PRODUCTS

FIREWORKS

SN Explosive devices w hich produce spectacular visual effects w hen ignited.

CL CARGO
BT MANUFACTURED GOODS

FISH

SN Any of a large group of cold blooded vertebrates w ho live exclusively in w ater. Also can refer to the flesh of fish w hich is eaten.

CL CARGO
BT ANIMALS
FOOD
NT COD
DRIED FISH
HERRING
LIVE FISH
PILCHARDS
SALMON
SALTED MACKEREL
SHELLFISH
WHITING

FISH OIL

SN Oil manufactured from fish.

CL CARGO
BT LIQUIDS
NT COD LIVER OIL

FISHING GEAR

SN Equipment used to catch fish

CL CARGO
BT MANUFACTURED GOODS

FLAGS

SN Pieces of material, usually decorated, used as standards, for signalling or for decoration. Often used as a symbol of a particular nation eg. the Union Flag of Great Britain.

CL CARGO
BT TEXTILES

Flagstones

USE **PAVING STONES**

FLANNEL

SN Soft, loose-textured, w oollen or man-made fabric.

CL CARGO
BT CLOTH

FLAX

SN The fibrous stalks of the plant, Linum usitatissimum, w hich can be processed and used to manufacture linen.

CL CARGO
BT PLANT PRODUCTS
RT LINEN

FLINT

SN Stone consisting of nearly pure silica, w hich can be used as a building material or knapped to produce flint objects.

CL CARGO
BT STONE

FLORINS

SN Originally gold coins issued in Florence, but later used for various coins issued on the continent. In modern Britain, the tw o shilling piece.

CL CARGO
BT COIN

FLOUR

SN A soft, pow der used in the manufacture of bread and foodstuffs, obtained by grinding w heat or other grain.

CL CARGO
BT CEREAL

FOOD

SN Includes raw and processed.
 CL CARGO
 NT ARROWROOT
 BISCUIT
 BOTTLED GOODS
 BREAD
 CANNED GOODS
 CEREAL
 CHOCOLATE
 COCOA
 COFFEE
 DAIRY PRODUCE
 FISH
 FRUIT
 HOPS
 LIQUIDS
 LIQUORICE
 MEAT
 PALM KERNELS
 PRESERVES
 ROE
 SPICES AND SEASONINGS
 SUGAR
 TEA
 VEGETABLES

FRUIT

SN The edible product of a plant, usually consisting of the seed and its sweet, juicy envelope.
 CL CARGO
 BT FOOD
 NT APPLES
 COCONUTS
 DRIED FRUIT
 FIGS
 GRAPES
 LEMONS
 LIMES
 NUTS
 OLIVES
 ORANGES

FUEL

SN Materials or substances, including petrol, firewood etc., used as a source of heat or power.
 CL CARGO
 NT COAL
 DIESEL
 GAS
 GAS OIL
 PARAFFIN
 PEAT
 PETROLEUM

FULLERS EARTH

SN Sedimentary clay with smectite mineral properties, originally used for the cleansing ["fulling"] of cloth; in the 20th century it was used for a wider range of industrial applications.
 CL CARGO
 BT SOIL
 MINERALS

FURNITURE

SN Movable, usually functional, articles normally found in the home.

CL CARGO
 BT HOUSEHOLD GOODS

FURS

SN Animal skins which have the outer pelt of fur on them.
 CL CARGO
 BT ANIMAL SKINS
 NT BEAVER FURS

GARLIC

SN The plant, *Allium sativum*, whose bulb is used for culinary purposes.
 CL CARGO
 BT VEGETABLES

GAS

SN An airlike, fluid hydrocarbon suitable for burning to produce light, heat or power.
 CL CARGO
 BT FUEL

GAS OIL

SN A liquid distilled from petroleum.
 CL CARGO
 BT FUEL

GEMSTONES

SN Cut or uncut stones, usually intended to be set into jewellery, and including precious gems, e.g. diamonds, sapphires, or semi-precious materials, e.g. quartz, agate, amber.
 CL CARGO
 BT MINERALS
 RT JEWELLERY

GENERAL CARGO

SN Use for cargoes which are not specified.
 CL CARGO
 NT GOODS
 PERSONAL EFFECTS

GIN

SN An alcoholic beverage distilled from grain or malt and usually flavoured with juniper berries.
 CL CARGO
 BT SPIRITS

GINGER

SN The stem of the plant *Zingiber officinale*, with a characteristic hot and peppery taste, used in cookery and medicine.
 CL CARGO
 BT SPICES

GIRDERS

SN Beams of wood, iron, steel etc., used in the construction industry.
 CL CARGO
 BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

GLASS

SN Hard, transparent, brittle substance manufactured by fusing soda or potash with other ingredients. Used for glazing windows and in the manufacture of drinking vessels.
 CL CARGO
 BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

GLASSWARE

- SN Articles, particularly drinking vessels, manufactured from glass.
- CL CARGO
- BT MANUFACTURED GOODS

GLYCERINE

- SN A colourless, thick sweet liquid used in the manufacture of chemicals.
- CL CARGO
- BT OIL BASED PRODUCTS

GOLD

- SN A yellowish, tarnish-resistant precious metal used to make jewellery and coins.
- CL CARGO
- BT METAL
- NT GOLD DUST

GOLD COIN

- UF Gold Specie
- SN Gold fashioned into coins for use as currency.
- CL CARGO
- BT COIN

GOLD DUST

- SN Very fine particles of gold.
- CL CARGO
- BT GOLD

Gold Specie

USE **GOLD COIN**

GOODS

- UF Small Goods
- SN General merchandise and saleable commodities. Use more specific type where known.
- CL CARGO
- BT GENERAL CARGO
- NT BAGGED GOODS
BALE GOODS
BARREL GOODS
CANNED GOODS
HAIR

GOVERNMENT STORES

- SN Supplies owned by, or for the use of, the government.
- CL CARGO

GRAIN

- SN Collective name for the seeds of various cereal grasses.
- CL CARGO
- BT CEREAL

GRANITE

- SN A granular, crystalline, hard rock often used as a building material.
- CL CARGO
- BT STONE
- NT GRANITE BLOCKS
GRANITE BOULDERS
GRANITE CHIPS
MOORSTONE

GRANITE BLOCKS

- SN Blocks carved out of granite and used as a building material.

- CL CARGO
- BT GRANITE

GRANITE BOULDERS

- SN Boulders of unprocessed granite.
- CL CARGO
- BT GRANITE

GRANITE CHIPS

- SN Small fragments of granite.
- CL CARGO
- BT GRANITE

GRAPES

- SN Edible fruit of the vine, which may be either red or white.
- CL CARGO
- BT FRUIT

GRAPHITE

- SN One of the allotropes of carbon, commonly used in pencils.
- CL CARGO
- BT MINERALS

GRAVEL

- SN Small fragments of water-worn stone used in the construction industry.
- CL CARGO
- BT STONE

GRAVESTONES

- UF Headstones
Tombstones
- SN Carved stones used for marking a grave.
- CL CARGO
- BT STONE BLOCKS

GREASE

- SN Fat from an animal used to lubricate objects.
- CL CARGO
- BT ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Groundnuts

USE **NUTS**

GUANO

- SN The excrement of seabirds and bats used as a fertilizer.
- CL CARGO
- BT FERTILIZER AND WASTE

GUM

- SN A substance secreted by some plants which hardens upon drying but is soluble in water.
- CL CARGO
- BT PLANT PRODUCTS

GUNNIES

- SN Coarse jute sacking
- CL CARGO
- BT CONTAINERS

GUNPOWDER

- SN A powder made from charcoal, sulphur and potassium nitrate and used as an explosive in fireworks, flintlock guns etc.
- CL CARGO
- BT EXPLOSIVES

GUNS

- UF Bronze Guns
Iron Guns
- SN Weapons including portable firearms and large artillery pieces.
- CL CARGO
- BT MUNITIONS
- NT CANNON
MUSKETS
PISTOLS

GYPSUM

- SN Calcium sulphate used as a fertilizer and for making plaster of Paris.
- CL CARGO
- BT MINERAL ORE

HAIR

- SN The fine, keratinized, flexible filaments that grow from follicles beneath the surface of the skin in mammals.
- CL CARGO
- BT GOODS
- NT ANIMAL HAIR
HUMAN HAIR

HAND BELLS

- SN Bells used either as a percussion instrument or for other purposes such as calling attention, marking time periods etc.
- CL CARGO
- BT MANUFACTURED GOODS
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

HARDWOOD

- SN Wood from non-coniferous trees, eg. oak, known for their hardness.
- CL CARGO
- BT TIMBER

HAY

- SN Dried grass used as fodder.
- CL CARGO
- BT PLANT PRODUCTS

Headstones

- USE **GRAVESTONES**

HEMP

- SN A herbaceous plant grown for its fibre and marijuana, a drug derivative. The fibres are used in the manufacture of rope.
- CL CARGO
- BT PLANT PRODUCTS
- RT STRING

HERRING

- SN Fish of the family Clupeidae, common to the North Atlantic. They are caught for food.
- CL CARGO
- BT FISH

HIDES

- SN Animal skins, either raw or dressed which are used in the tanning industry to produce leather.
- CL CARGO
- BT ANIMAL SKINS

HONEY

- SN A sweet fluid substance, the nectar of flowers, gathered and worked up for food by insects such as bees.

- CL CARGO
- BT LIQUIDS
PLANT PRODUCTS

HOPS

- SN Conelike spikes of the hop plant used in the brewing industry to give a bitter flavour to beer and malt liquors.

- CL CARGO
- BT FOOD

Horns

- USE **ANIMAL HORN**

HORSE TACK

- SN Equipment enabling a horse to be ridden or driven, eg. saddles, bridles, harnesses, stirrups etc.
- CL CARGO
- BT MANUFACTURED GOODS

HORSES

- SN Large mammals, domesticated for riding and as draught animals.
- CL CARGO
- BT ANIMALS

HOUSEHOLD GOODS

- SN Goods, including portable objects and furniture, commonly found in the home.
- CL CARGO
- BT MANUFACTURED GOODS
- NT CANDLES
CANDLESTICKS
CLOCKS
FURNITURE
MATCHES
MIRRORS
POTTERY
SOAP
STARCH
TABLEWARE

HUMAN HAIR

- SN Cut human hair, usually intended for wig-making.
- CL CARGO
- BT HAIR

ICE

- SN Frozen water. Prior to the invention of the refrigerator, ice was used to preserve food.
- CL CARGO
- BT WATER

INDIGO

- SN A dark blue powder, obtained from plants or synthetically manufactured, used as a dye.
- CL CARGO
- BT PLANT PRODUCTS

INDUSTRIAL WASTE

- SN Waste material resulting from industrial manufacturing processes.
- CL CARGO
- BT FERTILIZER AND WASTE

INTERMODAL CONTAINERS

- UF Shipping Containers
- SN A standardized rectangular steel container used for the transportation of goods by road rail and sea.
- CL CARGO
- BT CONTAINERS

IRON

- SN A magnetic metal found abundantly in certain ores and widely used for the manufacture of tools, machinery etc. Iron is also a chief component of steel.
- CL CARGO
- BT METAL
- NT CAST IRON
IRON BARS
IRON INGOTS
IRONMONGERY
PIG IRON
SCRAP IRON
- RT STEEL

IRON BARS

- SN Iron, usually unworked, in the form of bars.
- CL CARGO
- BT IRON

Iron Guns

- USE **GUNS**
- SN Double-key with object material.

IRON INGOTS

- SN Solid bars made from pure iron.
- CL CARGO
- BT IRON

IRON ORE

- SN Ore containing high proportions of Iron.
- CL CARGO
- BT ORE
- NT IRONSTONE

IRON PIPES

- SN Pipes manufactured from iron and used for a variety of purposes.
- CL CARGO
- BT PIPES
- NT CAST IRON PIPES

IRON RAILS

- SN Iron in the form of rails eg. for use in the construction of railways.
- CL CARGO
- BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

IRONMONGERY

- SN Goods, including machinery, manufactured from iron.
- CL CARGO
- BT IRON

IRONSTONE

- SN Hard iron ores
- CL CARGO
- BT IRON ORE

IVORY

- UF Elephant Teeth

- SN A highly-prized, hard, white, fine-grained dentine constituting the main part of the teeth of walrus, hippopotami and elephants. Used in the manufacture of ornaments and piano keys.

- CL CARGO
- BT ANIMAL PRODUCTS
- NT ELEPHANT TUSKS
- RT ANIMAL HORN

IVORY NUTS

- SN The seeds of the palm *Phytelephas macrocarpa*, the albumen of which, hardens resembling ivory in colour, texture and toughness and is used to make ornamental buttons etc.
- CL CARGO
- BT PLANT PRODUCTS

JEWELLERY

- SN Intended for personal decoration, objects made of precious, semi-precious or imitation metals and gemstones.
- CL CARGO
- BT MANUFACTURED GOODS
- RT DRESS ACCESSORIES
GEMSTONES
WATCHES

JEWELS

- SN Articles of value particularly those made with precious metals and precious stones, usually worn for adornment.
- CL CARGO

JUTE

- SN Fibres obtained from plants and used in the manufacture of ropes, sacking, canvas etc.
- CL CARGO
- BT PLANT PRODUCTS

KAINITE

- SN A mineral salt consisting of potassium chloride and magnesium sulphate, used as a fertilizer.
- CL CARGO
- BT FERTILIZER

KELP

- SN Various seaweeds which are burnt to obtain the salts contained in their ashes, which are used in the manufacture of soap and glass.
- CL CARGO
- BT PLANTS

KERBSTONES

- SN Stones used to edge a pavement or raised path.
- CL CARGO
- BT STONE PRODUCTS

LACE

- SN An ornate, openwork fabric made by twisting, knotting or looping threads. Originally made by hand but more recently manufactured mechanically.
- CL CARGO
- BT TEXTILES AND CLOTHING

LAMBS

- SN The young of the sheep.
- CL CARGO
- BT SHEEP

LANDING CRAFT

SN Inshore craft used for carrying troops and military equipment used either for beach landings or as a ferry; as cargo smaller landing craft could be carried aboard larger craft in the D-Day operations, for example.

CL CARGO
BT MILITARY VEHICLES

LARD

SN A fatty substance derived from the fat of animals used in cooking.

CL CARGO
BT MEAT

LATHS

SN Narrow strips of wood used in the building industry.

CL CARGO
BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

LEAD

SN A soft, heavy, malleable metal, often obtained from the mineral galena. Traditionally used in the construction industry for roofing and plumbing.

CL CARGO
BT METAL
NT LEAD INGOTS

LEAD INGOTS

SN Solid bars made from pure lead.
CL CARGO
BT LEAD

LEAD ORE

SN Ore containing high levels of lead, eg. galena.
CL CARGO
BT ORE

LEATHER

SN Animal skins which have been treated by tanning or similar.

CL CARGO
BT ANIMAL PRODUCTS

LEMONS

SN Citrus fruit of a distinctive yellow colour.
CL CARGO
BT FRUIT

LENTILS

SN Small seeds of the leguminous plant *Lens culinaris*, eaten in stews and soups.

CL CARGO
BT VEGETABLES

LIGNUM VITAE

SN The hard, heavy wood obtained from plants of the genus *Guaiacum*.

CL CARGO
BT TIMBER

LIME

SN A white, caustic solid obtained by heating limestone and used in the preparation of mortar and cement.

CL CARGO
BT STONE PRODUCTS

LIMES

SN Citrus fruit, usually green.
CL CARGO
BT FRUIT

LIMESTONE

SN Stone composed mainly of calcium carbonate, used as a building material and in the production of cement.

CL CARGO
BT STONE

LINEN

SN A cloth woven from flax.
CL CARGO
BT TEXTILES
RT FLAX

LINSEED

SN The seed of the flax plant used to produce oil and, in LINSEED CAKE, as fodder.

CL CARGO
BT PLANT PRODUCTS
NT LINSEED CAKE
LINSEED OIL

LINSEED CAKE

SN The seed of the flax plant pressed into cakes and used as cattle fodder.

CL CARGO
BT LINSEED

LINSEED OIL

SN Oil produced from the seed of the flax plant. Used in the production of paints, varnish etc.

CL CARGO
BT LINSEED

LIQUIDS

SN A fluid substance. Use for unspecified liquids only, where known use more specific type.

CL CARGO
BT FOOD
NT ALCOHOLIC DRINK
COCONUT OIL
FISH OIL
HONEY
MOLASSES
OLIVE OIL
PALM OIL
VINEGAR
WATER

LIQUORICE

SN A preparation made from the evaporated juice of the rhizome of the plant *Glycyrrhiza glabra*, used medicinally and as a sweet, usually in the form of a black, chewy substance.

CL CARGO
BT FOOD
PLANT PRODUCTS

LIVE FISH

SN Fish which have been caught and kept alive. Fish were kept alive on ships in earlier centuries to ensure they reached their destination as fresh as possible. In more recent times exotic fish have been kept alive to sell as pets.

CL CARGO
BT FISH

LOAM

SN Fertile soil composed mainly of humus, sand and clay.
CL CARGO
BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

LOCOMOTIVES

SN Railway engines designed to travel under its own power and to draw railway carriages and rolling stock.
CL CARGO
BT VEHICLES

Log Wood

USE LOGWOOD

LOGWOOD

UF Log Wood
SN The heartwood of a leguminous tree from which an extract is obtained. The extract being used for dyeing.
CL CARGO
BT DYEWOOD

LUBRICATING OIL

SN Oil used to lubricate moving parts, particularly in machinery.
CL CARGO
BT OIL

MACHINERY

SN Apparatus used for applying a mechanical force, or to perform a particular function. Use more specific type where known.
CL CARGO
BT MANUFACTURED GOODS
NT FARM MACHINERY
MINING MACHINERY

MADDER

SN A climbing plant (*Rubia tinctorum*) which was formerly cultivated for the reddish-purple dye obtained from the roots.
CL CARGO
BT PLANTS

MADEIRA

SN Fortified wine produced on the island of Madeira.
CL CARGO
BT WINE

MAHOGANY

SN Hard wood, reddish-brown in colour with a fine-grain often used in the manufacture of furniture.
CL CARGO
BT TIMBER

MAIL

SN Letters and parcels transported on behalf of the dispatchers by the postal services.
CL CARGO
NT DISPATCHES

MAIZE

SN A cereal, yellow in colour, the grains of which are embedded in a core known as the cob.

CL CARGO
BT CEREAL

MALT

SN Grain, especially barley, prepared for brewing, distilling or vinegar making.
CL CARGO
BT CEREAL

MANGANESE

SN A hard metallic element used in steels and magnetic alloys. Compounds containing manganese are used in glass-making and other industrial processes.
CL CARGO
BT MINERALS

MANGANESE ORE

SN An ore containing a high proportion of manganese.
CL CARGO
BT MINERAL ORE

MANUFACTURED GOODS

SN Items that have been through a manufacturing process. Use specific type where known.
CL CARGO
NT ARMOUR
BEADS
CHAIN
COSMETICS
DIVING EQUIPMENT
DRESS ACCESSORIES
FIREWORKS
FISHING GEAR
GLASSWARE
HAND BELLS
HORSE TACK
HOUSEHOLD GOODS
JEWELLERY
MACHINERY
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
NAVIGATION BUOYS
NAVIGATIONAL INSTRUMENTS
ORNAMENTS
PAINT
PENS
PERFUME
PORCELAIN
SPRINGS
STRING
TELESCOPES
TOOLS
TOYS
VEHICLES
WATCHES
WEAPONS

MANURE

SN Dung or compost, carried either as an export cargo or as waste to be dumped out at sea.
CL CARGO
BT FERTILIZER

MARBLE

SN Collective name, in a true geological sense, for a metamorphosed limestone eg. Carrara marble. In British sense, any decorative stone that will take

a polish, eg. Purbeck marble.
CL CARGO
BT STONE
NT MARBLE BLOCKS

MARBLE BLOCKS

SN Blocks cut from marble.
CL CARGO
BT MARBLE

MASTS

SN Long poles or spars, usually set vertically, on sailing boats and ships to support the sails.
CL CARGO
BT SHIP FITTINGS

MATCHES

SN Small pieces of wood, tipped with a chemical composition which ignites when rubbed against a rough or, if safety matches, prepared surface. Normally contained within a small box.
CL CARGO
BT HOUSEHOLD GOODS

MATS

SN Articles, usually woven from coarse fibres or made from hard wearing materials (eg. rubber or cork) used to protect the floor or for lying, sitting or kneeling on.
CL CARGO

MEAL

SN A powder made by grinding the edible part of various grains, and used as a foodstuff.
CL CARGO
BT CEREAL

MEAT

SN The flesh of animals, either raw or cooked, used as food.
CL CARGO
BT FOOD
NT BACON
BEEF
CANNED MEAT
LARD
PORK

MERCURY

SN A heavy, metallic element, which is liquid at room temperature. Used in thermometers and medicinal preparations.
CL CARGO
BT METAL

METAL

SN Any material, including gold, silver, copper, tin etc. which is ductile, malleable, usually lustrous and a good conductor of heat and electricity.
CL CARGO
NT ALUMINIUM
ANTIMONY
BRASS
BRONZE
BULLION AND COIN
COPPER
GOLD
IRON

LEAD
MERCURY
NICKEL
PEWTER
SCRAP METAL
SILVER
STEEL
TIN
ZINC

MILITARY EQUIPMENT

UF Military Stores
Ordnance
Ordnance Stores
SN Equipment, including uniforms, small arms and field pieces, used by the armed forces.
CL CARGO
NT ARMOUR
MILITARY VEHICLES
MUNITIONS
NAVAL STORES
UNIFORMS
WEAPONS

MILITARY PERSONNEL

SN Personnel serving with one of the three armed forces - army, navy or air force.
CL CARGO
BT PASSENGERS
NT PRISONERS OF WAR
SOLDIERS

Military Stores

USE **MILITARY EQUIPMENT**

MILITARY VEHICLES

SN Vehicles owned or used by the armed forces. Includes tanks, armoured vehicles as well as civilian vehicles in use by the military eg. ambulances.
CL CARGO
BT MILITARY EQUIPMENT
VEHICLES
NT LANDING CRAFT
TANKS

MINERAL ORE

SN An ore containing sufficient quantities of a mineral as to make its extraction profitable.
CL CARGO
BT ORE
NT GYPSUM
MANGANESE ORE
SULPHUR ORE

MINERALS

SN Naturally occurring substances eg. coal and salt, obtained by mining.
CL CARGO
NT ASBESTOS
BARYTES
CEMENT
CHALK
CHINASTONE
CLAY
COPPER PYRITES
COPPERAS
FULLERS EARTH
GEMSTONES

GRAPHITE
MANGANESE
OCHRE
ORE
PHOSPHATE ROCK
PYRITES
SALTPETRE
SODA
STONE
SULPHATES

MINES

SN Explosive devices, usually of metal, placed in the ground or floating in water with the purpose of endangering enemy personnel or shipping.
CL CARGO
BT EXPLOSIVES

MINING MACHINERY

SN Machinery, e.g. drive wheels, used in powering and excavating mines, i.e. mines for the extraction of minerals such as coal, lead or tin.
CL CARGO
BT MACHINERY

MIRRORS

SN "Looking glasses", up to and including the medieval period made of polished steel or other reflective metals; later a piece of glass with a reflective coating, e.g. silver or aluminium.
CL CARGO
BT HOUSEHOLD GOODS

MOHAIR

SN Hair from the Angora goat
CL CARGO
BT ANIMAL HAIR

MOLASSES

SN An uncrystallized syrup, produced as part of the sugar refining process. Used as a food additive and in the production of rum.
CL CARGO
BT LIQUIDS

MOORSTONE

SN A form of granite found in Cornwall
CL CARGO
BT GRANITE

MUD

SN Soft, damp soil.
CL CARGO
BT FERTILIZER AND WASTE

MULES

SN Draught animals produced by mating asses and horses.
CL CARGO
BT ANIMALS

MUNITIONS

SN Military weapons, ammunition and stores.
CL CARGO
BT MILITARY EQUIPMENT
NT AMMUNITION
EXPLOSIVES
GUNS
SWORDS

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

SN Use for unspecified musical instruments.
CL CARGO
BT MANUFACTURED GOODS
NT HAND BELLS
PIANOS

MUSKETS

SN 17th to early 19th century muzzle-loaded long guns.
CL CARGO
BT GUNS

MUSLIN

SN Fine cotton fabric of a delicate weave.
CL CARGO
BT CLOTH

NAILS

SN Metal spikes used for fixing one object to another.
CL CARGO
BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

NANKEEN

SN A type of cotton cloth of a pale yellow colour.
CL CARGO
BT CLOTH

NAPHTHA

SN A flammable liquid that occurs naturally and is also now distilled.
CL CARGO
BT OIL BASED PRODUCTS

NAVAL STORES

SN Goods and equipment used to supply a navy.
CL CARGO
BT MILITARY EQUIPMENT

NAVIGATION BUOYS

SN Buoys used to direct craft on water along the correct route or away from a hazard. Usually used in coastal areas.
CL CARGO
BT MANUFACTURED GOODS

NAVIGATIONAL INSTRUMENTS

SN Instruments for determining position at sea, e.g. compasses, sextants.
CL CARGO
BT MANUFACTURED GOODS
RT TELESCOPES

NICKEL

SN a hard metal used in a lot of alloys.
CL CARGO
BT METAL

NITRATE

SN A fertilizer containing nitrogen.
CL CARGO
BT FERTILIZER
NT AMMONIUM NITRATE

NITRATE OF SODA

SN A fertilizer containing nitrogen, derived from sodium nitrate.
CL CARGO

BT CHEMICALS

NON DOMESTICATED ANIMALS

SN Any animal other than livestock (animals carried as food); animals used for transport (horses; mules); and domestic pets. Such animals may be exported as specimens, for zoos, menageries, and circuses, or as unusual pets (e.g. elephants, monkeys).

CL CARGO

BT ANIMALS

NUTMEG

SN A hard aromatic seed, obtained from the fruit of an East Indian evergreen tree and used as a spice.

CL CARGO

BT SPICES

NUTS

UF Almonds
Chestnuts
Groundnuts
Walnuts

SN A seed or fruit with a hard shell, often edible or used to produce oils.

CL CARGO

BT FRUIT

OAK

SN The wood from trees of the type Quercus.

CL CARGO

BT TIMBER

OATMEAL

SN Ground oats used as food, often in the form of porridge.

CL CARGO

BT CEREAL

OATS

SN Grains of cereal used as food.

CL CARGO

BT CEREAL

OCHRE

SN An earth derived pigment.

CL CARGO

BT MINERALS
PIGMENT

OIL

SN A smooth, flammable liquid, produced naturally or from plants or animals, and used for a variety of purposes.

CL CARGO

BT OIL BASED PRODUCTS

NT CRUDE OIL
LUBRICATING OIL

OIL BASED PRODUCTS

SN Materials or goods which have been produced wholly or in part from oil, e.g. petroleum.

CL CARGO

NT BENZINE
GLYCERINE
NAPHTHA
OIL
PARAFFIN

PETROLEUM

PITCH

RESIN

TAR

WHITE SPIRIT

OIL CAKE

SN Cattle fodder or fertilizer resulting from the extracting of oil from seeds.

CL CARGO

BT CATTLE FODDER

OLIVE OIL

SN Oil produced from the pulp of olives.

CL CARGO

BT LIQUIDS

OLIVES

SN Fruit native to the countries bordering the Mediterranean Sea.

CL CARGO

BT FRUIT

OLIVINE SAND

SN Sand consisting of a mineral common in igneous rocks.

CL CARGO

BT SAND

ONIONS

SN The plant, Allium cepa, whose bulb is used, usually for culinary purposes.

CL CARGO

BT VEGETABLES

ORANGES

SN Citrus fruit of a distinctive orange colour.

CL CARGO

BT FRUIT

Ordnance

USE **MILITARY EQUIPMENT**

Ordnance Ammunition

USE **AMMUNITION**

Ordnance Stores

USE **MILITARY EQUIPMENT**

ORE

SN An unprocessed mineral, collected for the extraction of metals or other substances contained within the mineral.

CL CARGO

BT MINERALS

NT ANTIMONY ORE

BAUXITE

BOG ORE

BURNT ORE

COPPER ORE

IRON ORE

LEAD ORE

MINERAL ORE

PURPLE ORE

TIN ORE

ZINC ORE

ORNAMENTS

SN Any unspecified items without utility or function and prized for personal or domestic decorative

value. Examples might be unspecified metal objects from the Bronze Age or Victorian Staffordshire china dogs.

CL CARGO
BT MANUFACTURED GOODS
NT SCULPTURE

OYSTERS

SN A mollusc usually used as a foodstuff.
CL CARGO
BT SHELLFISH

Packthread

USE **STRING**

PAINT

SN A liquid used to provide a protective or decorative cover to a surface.
CL CARGO
BT MANUFACTURED GOODS

PALM KERNELS

SN The edible seed of the palm tree.
CL CARGO
BT FOOD
PLANT PRODUCTS

PALM OIL

SN Oil derived from palms, used for a variety of purposes.
CL CARGO
BT LIQUIDS

PAPER

SN Thin sheets of material used for a variety of purposes such as writing on, painting on, or printing on.
CL CARGO
BT PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS

PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS

SN Includes all forms of paper and any products manufactured from it.
CL CARGO
NT BANK NOTES
BOOKS
PAPER
PAPER PULP
STATIONERY

PAPER PULP

CL CARGO
BT PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS

PARAFFIN

SN A solid material which is combustible distilled from petroleum.
CL CARGO
BT OIL BASED PRODUCTS
FUEL

PASSENGERS

SN People who have paid to travel on a vessel without having to work their passage.
CL CARGO
BT PEOPLE
NT EMIGRANTS
MILITARY PERSONNEL

PATENT FUEL

UF Coal Patent Fuel
SN A mixture of coals that have been formed into briquettes or blocks. This fuel took its name from the fact that it was under patent in the late nineteenth century.
CL CARGO
BT COAL

PAVING STONES

UF Flagstones
SN Flat stones used to create flat surfaces, e.g. pavements.
CL CARGO
BT STONE PRODUCTS

PEAS

SN The round seeds of the plant *Pisum sativum* which grow in pods and are eaten as a vegetable.
CL CARGO
BT VEGETABLES

PEAT

SN Vegetable matter decomposed in water and partially carbonized to form bogs, whence slabs are cut out to use as fuel.
CL CARGO
BT FUEL

PENS

SN Writing implements; formerly quill pens made of bird feathers, and in more modern times fountain pens made of various materials with metal nibs, both used with ink to write.
CL CARGO
BT MANUFACTURED GOODS

PEOPLE

SN Human beings. Use more specific type where known.
CL CARGO
NT CONVICTS
PASSENGERS
SLAVES

PEPPER

SN A pungent condiment manufactured from the dried berries of the plant *Piper Nigrum*. Use for cargoes of peppercorns or ground pepper.
CL CARGO
BT SEASONINGS

PEPPERS

SN The fruit of certain varieties of the plant *Capsicum Annum* eaten as vegetables.
CL CARGO
BT VEGETABLES
NT PIMENTOS

PERFUME

SN A substance designed to emit a sweet smell.
CL CARGO
BT MANUFACTURED GOODS

PERSONAL EFFECTS

SN Baggage, plate, money, clothes and other personal belongings of all kinds. Use only where the vessel is a cargo vessel conveying the goods

of a person of consequence, e.g. a noble or diplomat, rather than for a general passenger vessel.

CL CARGO
BT GENERAL CARGO

PETROLEUM

SN A dark, viscous liquid, obtained from the ground, which is refined for use as a fuel for motor vehicles and in generators to produce light and heat, and as a solvent.

CL CARGO
BT FUEL
OIL BASED PRODUCTS

PEWTER

SN An alloy, traditionally of tin and lead but now of tin, antimony and copper, used for domestic utensils.

CL CARGO
BT METAL

PHOSPHATE

SN Salts or organic derivatives of phosphoric acid, especially compounds of Calcium or Iron found in cereals and minerals.

CL CARGO
BT CHEMICALS

PHOSPHATE ROCK

SN Rock containing a high proportion of calcium phosphate.

CL CARGO
BT MINERALS

PIANOS

SN Large keyboard, percussion instruments in which strings are struck by hammers to produce notes.

CL CARGO
BT MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

PICKLED SALMON

SN Salmon which has been pickled in vinegar or brine to preserve it.

CL CARGO
BT SALMON

PIECE GOODS

SN Cloth that has been woven in fixed lengths for sale.

CL CARGO
BT CLOTH

PIG IRON

SN Blocks of cast iron as it appears when first removed from the smelting furnace.

CL CARGO
BT IRON

PIGMENT

SN Colour or dye, often in powder form, from natural mineral or vegetable sources (e.g. ochre) or created through chemical process (e.g. lamp black).

CL CARGO
NT COCHINEAL
OCHRE
WOAD

PIGS

SN Domesticated animals, derived from the wild boar, kept as a source of ham, bacon and pork products.

CL CARGO
BT ANIMALS

PILCHARDS

SN Small fish, *Sardina pilchardus*, common to European waters and eaten as a food fish.

CL CARGO
BT FISH

PIMENTOS

SN Sweet red peppers.

CL CARGO
BT PEPPERS

PINE

SN Softwood obtained from trees of the genus *Pinus*, often used for the manufacture of furniture.

CL CARGO
BT TIMBER

PIPE CLAY

SN A fine white clay used specifically for the manufacture of clay tobacco pipes and for whitening leather.

CL CARGO
BT CLAY

Pipe Staves

USE **BARREL STAVES**

SN A pipe is a type of barrel, also used as a measure equivalent to two hogsheads.

PIPES

SN Hollow cylinders or tubes of ceramic, wood, plastic or metal used to convey liquids, gases etc. Used in a variety of industries.

CL CARGO
BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS
NT CONCRETE PIPES
COPPER PIPES
IRON PIPES

PISTOLS

SN Small hand-held firearms.

CL CARGO
BT GUNS

PIT PROPS

UF Pit Wood

SN A large block of wood used to support the roof of a mine.

CL CARGO
BT TIMBER PRODUCTS

Pit Wood

USE **PIT PROPS**

PITCH

SN A dark, viscous substance obtained from the distillation of wood tar or turpentine, and used as a sealant for caulking the seams of a ship or boat.

CL CARGO
BT OIL BASED PRODUCTS

PLANKS

- SN Timber saw n into long, flat, pieces used for flooring etc. in buildings.
- CL CARGO
- BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

PLANT PRODUCTS

- SN Products manufactured from plant materials.
- CL CARGO
- BT PLANTS AND PLANT PRODUCTS
- NT COCONUT FIBRE MATTING
- COPRA
- COTTON
- ESPARTO GRASS
- FLAX
- GUM
- HAY
- HEMP
- HONEY
- INDIGO
- IVORY NUTS
- JUTE
- LINSEED
- LIQUORICE
- PALM KERNELS
- RAPE SEED
- RUBBER
- SEED
- STRAW
- TOBACCO
- TURPENTINE
- WOAD

PLANTS

- SN A living thing that is not an animal. Use for unspecified plants only. Use a more specific type where known.
- CL CARGO
- BT PLANTS AND PLANT PRODUCTS
- NT BARILLA
- KELP
- MADDER

PLANTS AND PLANT PRODUCTS

- SN Includes all trees, flowers, vegetables etc. and any products manufactured from them.
- CL CARGO
- NT PLANT PRODUCTS
- PLANTS
- TIMBER

POLES

- SN A long thin piece of wood,
- CL CARGO
- BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

PORCELAIN

- SN Hard semi-translucent ceramic material made out of kaolin, quartz and feldspar which is biscuit fired at around 1000 degrees Celsius and glaze fired at around 1300 degrees Celsius.
- CL CARGO
- BT MANUFACTURED GOODS

PORK

- SN The flesh obtained from pigs eaten as food.
- CL CARGO

- BT MEAT

PORT WINE

- SN A strong, sweet fortified wine made in Portugal.
- CL CARGO
- BT WINE

PORTER

- SN A bitter beer brewed using charred or browned malt.
- CL CARGO
- BT BEER

POTASH

- SN Potassium Carbonate obtained from the ashes of burnt plant matter and used as a fertilizer.
- CL CARGO
- BT TIMBER PRODUCTS

POTASSIUM SILICATE

- SN A compound consisting of potassium and silica, used in various processes.
- CL CARGO
- BT CHEMICALS

POTATOES

- SN The edible tubers of plants of the family Ipomoea Batatas eaten as a vegetable.
- CL CARGO
- BT VEGETABLES

POTTERY

- SN Ceramic vessels produced out of wet clay which is shaped and dried or fired to harden. In some cases other materials like sand are added to the clay.
- CL CARGO
- BT HOUSEHOLD GOODS
- NT EARTHENWARE
- SAMIAN WARE

PRAWNS

- SN Small, marine crustaceans are used as food.
- CL CARGO
- BT SHELLFISH

PRESERVES

- SN Traditionally any food preserved by boiling with sugar, salting, pickling etc. Nowadays used specifically for fruit which has been preserved with sugar.
- CL CARGO
- BT FOOD

PRISONERS OF WAR

- SN Persons captured in land or naval engagements either being transported to prison out of their native country, sent for exchange, or being returned home.
- CL CARGO
- BT MILITARY PERSONNEL

PROVISIONS

- SN Supplies including food, drink and equipment necessary for a journey.
- CL CARGO

PRUNES

- SN Dried or partially dried plums eaten as fruit.

CL CARGO
BT DRIED FRUIT

PUMICE

UF Pumice Stones
SN A light porous acid volcanic rock used for scouring and, in powdered form, as an abrasive and for polishing. Also used to make lightweight concrete.
CL CARGO
BT STONE

Pumice Stones

USE **PUMICE**

PURPLE ORE

SN A sulphide of copper and iron, reddish brown in colour.
CL CARGO
BT ORE

PYRITES

SN Traditionally a mineral that could be used for striking fire but now a term commonly used to refer to various sulphides, especially iron disulphide.
CL CARGO
BT MINERALS

QUEBRACHO

SN The bark and wood of trees of the genus *Aspidosperma* used to produce tannin.
CL CARGO
BT TIMBER

RAILWAY COMPONENTS

SN Equipment and parts used in the manufacture of railway tracks, locomotives and rolling stock.
CL CARGO
NT RAILWAY SLEEPERS
RAILWAY TRACK
ROLLING STOCK

RAILWAY SLEEPERS

SN Large blocks of timber used to support railway tracks.
CL CARGO
BT RAILWAY COMPONENTS

RAILWAY TRACK

SN Rolled iron or steel formed into rails.
CL CARGO
BT RAILWAY COMPONENTS

RAISINS

SN Dried or partially dried grapes eaten as a fruit.
CL CARGO
BT DRIED FRUIT

RAPE SEED

SN The oil rich seed of the plant *Brassica napus*.
CL CARGO
BT PLANT PRODUCTS

RAW COTTON

SN Cotton which has not been processed.
CL CARGO
BT COTTON

RESIN

SN Hydrocarbon secretion of a tree or bush, either naturally exuded or deliberately tapped from the tree, valued for its varied uses in chemicals and perfumery.
CL CARGO
BT OIL BASED PRODUCTS
NT ROSIN

RICE

SN A grain, obtained from the grass *Oryza sativa*, eaten as a staple in many parts of the world.
CL CARGO
BT CEREAL

ROCK SALT

SN Salt in its natural state
CL CARGO
BT SALT

ROE

SN Fish eggs, e.g. from cod or, for example, caviar.
CL CARGO
BT FOOD

ROLLING STOCK

SN Carriages, locomotives and other vehicles used on a railway.
CL CARGO
BT VEHICLES
RAILWAY COMPONENTS

ROOFING SHINGLES

SN Thin, rectangular tiles, usually made of wood, used for roofing.
CL CARGO
BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

ROOFING SLATE

SN Thin plates of slate, usually rectangular in shape, used as roofing tiles.
CL CARGO
BT STONE PRODUCTS
SLATE

ROPE

SN A cord manufactured by twisting strands of material, such as flax, cotton, nylon etc., together to form a strong line.
CL CARGO
BT CORDAGE

ROSIN

SN An amber like substance derived from pine or turpentine.
CL CARGO
BT RESIN

RUBBER

SN The latex of plants tacky in its normal state and elastic after treatment. Used for a variety of purposes.
CL CARGO
BT PLANT PRODUCTS

RUBBISH

SN Waste material.
CL CARGO
BT FERTILIZER AND WASTE

RUM

- SN An alcoholic spirit distilled from sugar products, especially molasses.
- CL CARGO
- BT SPIRITS

RYE

- SN A cereal used to make spirits, beer and coarse bread.
- CL CARGO
- BT CEREAL

SAFFRON

- SN The stigmas of the crocus, *Crocus sativus*, used as a flavouring and for colouring food.
- CL CARGO
- BT SEASONINGS

SAILCLOTH

- SN Canvas or similar fabric used for the manufacture of sails.
- CL CARGO
- BT TEXTILES

SALMON

- SN Fish of the Salmonidae family, caught for food.
- CL CARGO
- BT FISH
- NT PICKLED SALMON

SALT

- SN A mineral, Sodium Chloride, obtained by mining or the evaporation of brine used as a seasoning and for preserving food.
- CL CARGO
- BT SEASONINGS
- NT ROCK SALT

SALTED MACKEREL

- SN Mackerel which has been salted to preserve it.
- CL CARGO
- BT FISH

SALTPETRE

- SN Potassium nitrate
- CL CARGO
- BT MINERALS

SAMIAN WARE

- SN Roman-era pottery, principally made in areas from modern-day France and Germany, for food use, with a characteristic glossy red surface and which may be either decorated or plain, and often produced in quantity as an export cargo.
- CL CARGO
- BT POTTERY

SAND

- SN A material in a granular form that is smaller than gravel and created by the erosion of rocks.
- CL CARGO
- BT STONE
- NT OLIVINE SAND

SCRAP IRON

- SN Fragments of wrought or cast iron broken up for reprocessing.
- CL CARGO

- BT IRON

SCRAP METAL

- SN Fragments of metal broken up and set aside for reprocessing.
- CL CARGO
- BT METAL

SCULPTURE

- SN Three-dimensional artwork usually created out of stone, e.g. marble; metal, e.g. bronze; ceramics, e.g. terracotta, or other suitable materials.
- CL CARGO
- BT ORNAMENTS

SEASONINGS

- SN Savoury ingredients, such as herbs, used to add flavour to food.
- CL CARGO
- BT SPICES AND SEASONINGS
- NT PEPPER
- SAFFRON
- SALT

SEED

- SN The grains of various plants from which new plants grow.
- CL CARGO
- BT PLANT PRODUCTS
- NT COTTON SEED

SEWAGE

- SN Waste matter, usually liquid in form, consisting of the contents of sewers and cesspits.
- CL CARGO
- BT FERTILIZER AND WASTE

SHEEP

- SN Medium-sized animals domesticated for their wool, skin, meat and milk.
- CL CARGO
- BT ANIMALS
- NT LAMBS
- RT WOOL

SHELL CASES

- SN Outer cases for ammunition shells, e.g. Howitzer shells; not "live" ammunition, i.e. either at the first stage of manufacture, or having been expended.
- CL CARGO
- BT AMMUNITION

SHELLFISH

- SN Aquatic invertebrate animals whose outer covering is a shell, often 'farmed' to be eaten. Includes molluscs and crustaceans.
- CL CARGO
- BT FISH
- NT OYSTERS
- PRAWNS

SHINGLE

- SN Small stones which have been rounded usually by the action of seawater.
- CL CARGO
- BT STONE

SHIP FITTINGS

- SN Materials used to equip and fit out a ship. Includes

masts, spars, rigging etc. Use only where evidence is less specific, otherwise use most relevant term.

CL CARGO
NT ANCHORS
MASTS
SPARS

Shipping Containers

USE **INTERMODAL CONTAINERS**

Ships Spars

USE **SPARS**

SHOT

SN Missiles, such as cannon balls and musket balls, designed to be discharged from a gun or cannon using an explosive propellant.

CL CARGO
BT AMMUNITION

SILK

SN A fine, soft fibre produced by silkworms and used to make thread for textiles. Also the cloth made from this thread.

CL CARGO
BT TEXTILES

SILVER

SN A precious metal, lustrous white in colour. Used for the manufacture of coins and other valuable items.

CL CARGO
BT METAL

Silver Bars

USE **SILVER BULLION**

SILVER BULLION

UF Silver Bars
SN Solid bars or ingots of silver.
CL CARGO
BT BULLION

SILVER COIN

UF Silver Specie
SN Silver fashioned into coin for use as currency.
CL CARGO
BT COIN

Silver Specie

USE **SILVER COIN**

SLAG

SN A waste product from smelting metal.
CL CARGO
BT FERTILIZER AND WASTE

SLATE

SN A fine grained rock which splits easily into plates. Used for the manufacture of roofing tiles etc.
CL CARGO
BT STONE
NT ROOFING SLATE

SLAVES

SN People who are considered to be the property of someone else and who are bound to obedience.
CL CARGO

BT PEOPLE

SLUDGE

SN Mud, which has often been dredged from the beds of rivers.
CL CARGO
BT FERTILIZER AND WASTE

SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION

SN Ammunition manufactured for use in hand held firearms.
CL CARGO
BT AMMUNITION

Small Goods

USE **GOODS**

SOAP

SN A cleansing agent, manufactured by reacting natural oils and fats with a strong alkali. Nowadays, formed into bars with added colouring and perfume.
CL CARGO
BT HOUSEHOLD GOODS

SODA

SN Sodium carbonate, usually derived from common salt, used for a variety of purposes including the manufacture of glass and soap.
CL CARGO
BT MINERALS

SODA ASH

SN Commercially manufactured sodium carbonate used in glass and soap making.
CL CARGO
BT CHEMICALS

SOFTWOOD

SN Wood which is soft or easily cut, particularly the wood of coniferous trees.
CL CARGO
BT TIMBER

SOIL

SN The top layer of earth consisting of humus and rock particles.
CL CARGO
BT FERTILIZER AND WASTE
NT FULLERS EARTH

SOLDIERS

SN People who serve as members of an army.
CL CARGO
BT MILITARY PERSONNEL

SPARS

UF Ships Spars
SN Poles of timber, metal etc. used as masts, booms or yards on a vessel.
CL CARGO
BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS
SHIP FITTINGS

Specie

USE **COIN**

SPELTER

SN Zinc, now mainly used for smelted zinc but has been used to include zinc ores.

CL CARGO
BT ZINC

SPICES

SN Aromatic vegetable substances, either in their natural form or ground, used to add flavour or scent to food.

CL CARGO
BT SPICES AND SEASONINGS
NT CINNAMON
CLOVES
GINGER
NUTMEG

SPICES AND SEASONINGS

SN Various flavoured aromatic and savoury substances, such as herbs, salt etc, used to impart flavour to food.

CL CARGO
BT FOOD
NT SEASONINGS
SPICES

SPIRITS

SN Usually distilled alcoholic drink but also used for liquids where a substance is in solution with alcohol.

CL CARGO
BT ALCOHOLIC DRINK
NT BRANDY
GIN
RUM
WHISKY

SPONGES

SN Soft, porous objects used in bathing and for cleaning. Originally made from the dried skeletons of marine sponges but now more commonly manufactured from synthetic foam.

CL CARGO
BT ANIMAL PRODUCTS

SPRINGS

SN Coiled substance, usually metal or plastic, used to absorb shocks or in timepieces since it can stretch and return to its original shape.

CL CARGO
BT MANUFACTURED GOODS

STARCH

SN An odourless, tasteless powder obtained from cereals and potatoes, used for stiffening fabric.

CL CARGO
BT HOUSEHOLD GOODS

STATIONERY

SN Paper products intended for note-taking or correspondence, e.g. blank notebooks, diaries, writing paper, postcards

CL CARGO
BT PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS

STATUES

SN A three dimensional representation of a figure, whether animal or human, produced by carving, casting sculpting or similar.

CL CARGO

STAVES

SN Pieces of timber shaped for use in the construction of buildings, barrels etc.

CL CARGO
BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

STEEL

SN Alloys of iron which have great strength, malleability and which are able to be tempered to different degrees of hardness. Used for the manufacture of tools, machinery etc.

CL CARGO
BT METAL
NT STEEL BARS
STEEL INGOTS
STEEL PLATE
RT IRON

STEEL BARS

SN Steel, usually unworked, in the form of bars.
CL CARGO
BT STEEL

STEEL INGOTS

SN Solid bars made from steel.
CL CARGO
BT STEEL

STEEL PLATE

SN Steel which has been formed into sheets.
CL CARGO
BT STEEL

STEEL RAILS

SN Steel in the form of rails eg. for use in the construction of railways.
CL CARGO
BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

STONE

SN Rock or hard minerals used as a building material and for carving etc.

CL CARGO
BT MINERALS
NT AGGREGATE
CRUSHED STONE
FLINT
GRANITE
GRAVEL
LIMESTONE
MARBLE
PUMICE
SAND
SHINGLE
SLATE
STONE PRODUCTS

STONE BLOCKS

SN Worked pieces of stone. Use more specific type of stone where known.

CL CARGO
BT STONE PRODUCTS
NT GRAVESTONES

STONE DUST

SN Powder made from particles of stone used in mining to make the coal dust in the air less combustible.

CL CARGO

BT STONE PRODUCTS

STONE PRODUCTS

SN Products manufactured from stone.
CL CARGO
BT STONE
NT KERBSTONES
LIME
PAVING STONES
ROOFING SLATE
STONE BLOCKS
STONE DUST

STRAW

SN The stalks of cereals separated from the grain by threshing and used as fodder, basket manufacture, thatch etc.
CL CARGO
BT PLANT PRODUCTS

STRING

UF Packthread
Thread
Twine
SN Line, cord or thread, especially that used for tying up parcels, etc. Also use for "twine", i.e. twisted thread, for the same purpose, and medieval equivalents, e.g. "packthread".
CL CARGO
BT MANUFACTURED GOODS
RT COTTON
HEMP

STURNE

SN Unfermented wine.
CL CARGO
BT WINE

SUBMARINE CABLE

SN A cable laid under the surface of the sea, often on the seabed, for various purposes including telecommunications.
CL CARGO
BT CABLE

SUGAR

SN A sweet, crystalline substance obtained from sugar beet or sugar cane and used in cooking, brewing etc.
CL CARGO
BT FOOD

SULPHATES

SN A sulphuric acid compound.
CL CARGO
BT MINERALS
CHEMICALS

SULPHUR

SN A non-metallic element, yellow in colour, used in a variety of processes.
CL CARGO
BT CHEMICALS

SULPHUR ORE

SN Ore containing a high proportion of sulphur.
CL CARGO
BT MINERAL ORE

SULPHURIC ACID

UF Vitriol
SN Corrosive, dense, oily acid, usually in aqueous solution, used in the chemical industry.
CL CARGO
BT ACID

SUPERPHOSPHATE

SN A chemical fertilizer made by treating powdered phosphate rock with sulphuric acid.
CL CARGO
BT FERTILIZER

SWORDS

SN Weapons used for cutting and thrusting, consisting of a blade and a hilt.
CL CARGO
BT MUNITIONS

TABLEWARE

SN Items of crockery and cutlery which are used whilst dining, either to eat with or for table decoration.
CL CARGO
BT HOUSEHOLD GOODS
NT CROCKERY
CUTLERY

TALLOW

SN A fatty substance rendered from animal fat and used in the manufacture of soap, candles and for dressing leather.
CL CARGO
BT ANIMAL PRODUCTS
RT BLUBBER

TANK COMPONENTS

SN Machinery and parts for the manufacture or assembly of military tanks, i.e. armoured vehicles.
CL CARGO
BT TANKS

TANKS

SN Tracked, armoured fighting vehicles designed for front-line combat.
CL CARGO
BT MILITARY VEHICLES
NT TANK COMPONENTS

TAR

SN A thick, viscous, black liquid obtained by the destructive distillation of coal or other organic substances used for preserving wood or rope and for covering road surfaces.
CL CARGO
BT OIL BASED PRODUCTS

TEA

SN Dried leaves from the plant *Camellia sinensis*, which is used to make a drink by infusing the leaves in boiling water.
CL CARGO
BT FOOD

TEAK

SN An exotic hardwood with great strength and durability.
CL CARGO
BT TIMBER

TELESCOPES

- SN Optical and/or navigational instruments with powerful lenses for observing remote objects or used in astronomy.
- CL CARGO
- BT MANUFACTURED GOODS
- RT NAVIGATIONAL INSTRUMENTS

TEXTILES

- SN Threads of material used to form cloth.
- CL CARGO
- BT TEXTILES AND CLOTHING
- NT BLANKETS
 - CALICO
 - CANVAS
 - CARPET
 - CLOTH
 - COTTON
 - FELT
 - FLAGS
 - LINEN
 - SAILCLOTH
 - SILK
 - WOOL

TEXTILES AND CLOTHING

- SN Clothing, cloth and woven fabric manufactured from either natural or artificial fibres.
- CL CARGO
- NT CLOTHING
 - LACE
 - TEXTILES
 - YARN

Thread

- USE **STRING**

TILES

- SN Shaped material used for covering buildings, usually as a roofing material though can be used on walls or floors. Often of fired clay they can be of other materials particularly stone.
- CL CARGO
- BT CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

TIMBER

- UF Wood
- SN Wood, cut and seasoned for use as a constructional material.
- CL CARGO
- BT PLANTS AND PLANT PRODUCTS
- NT ASH
 - BOXWOOD
 - CEDAR
 - CHARCOAL
 - DEAL
 - EBONY
 - ELM
 - HARDWOOD
 - LIGNUM VITAE
 - MAHOGANY
 - OAK
 - PINE
 - QUEBRACHO
 - SOFTWOOD
 - TEAK
 - TIMBER PRODUCTS

WALNUT

TIMBER PRODUCTS

- UF Wood Products
- SN Products manufactured from timber.
- CL CARGO
- BT TIMBER
- NT ASHES
 - BARK
 - CORK
 - DEALS
 - DYEWOOD
 - FIREWOOD
 - PIT PROPS
 - POTASH
 - WOOD CHIPS
 - WOOD PULP

TIN

- SN A lustrous, malleable metal, which is resistant to corrosion. Tin is used in alloys such as pewter and used in the manufacture of cans for the storage of food.
- CL CARGO
- BT METAL
- NT TIN INGOTS
 - TIN PLATE

TIN INGOTS

- SN Solid bars made from pure tin.
- CL CARGO
- BT TIN

TIN ORE

- SN Ore containing a high proportion of tin.
- CL CARGO
- BT ORE

TIN PLATE

- SN Sheets of iron or steel coated with tin.
- CL CARGO
- BT TIN

Tinned Goods

- USE **CANNED GOODS**

Tinned Meat

- USE **CANNED MEAT**

TOBACCO

- SN The dried leaves of the plants, *Nicotiana tabacum* or *Nicotiana rustica*, which are smoked (in pipes, cigars or cigarettes), chewed or taken as snuff for their relaxing properties.
- CL CARGO
- BT PLANT PRODUCTS

Tombstones

- USE **GRAVESTONES**

TOOLS

- SN Manufactured objects and devices used to apply a force to an object or perform a particular mechanical function.
- CL CARGO
- BT MANUFACTURED GOODS
- NT AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

TORPEDOES

- SN Cylindrical, self-propelled missiles which travel

underwater and explode on impact.

CL CARGO
BT EXPLOSIVES

TOYS

SN Objects designed to be played with, often a model or miniature replica of something and especially for a child.

CL CARGO
BT MANUFACTURED GOODS

TRAIN OIL

SN Product of boiled blubber

CL CARGO
BT ANIMAL PRODUCTS

TURPENTINE

SN An oil obtained by the distillation of wood and used as a solvent and paint thinner and in some medical preparations.

CL CARGO
BT PLANT PRODUCTS

Twine

USE **STRING**

TYRES

SN A hoop or band of material put around a wheel to protect it and, when filled with air, to provide a more comfortable ride.

CL CARGO
BT VEHICLES

UNIFORMS

SN Clothes which are distinctive in cut, colour and fabric and worn by members of the armed forces, emergency services or civilian organizations to help to distinguish their members from other organizations.

CL CARGO
BT CLOTHING
MILITARY EQUIPMENT

VEGETABLES

SN Any plants which are grown to be eaten. Includes parts of plants, especially roots and leaves.

CL CARGO
BT FOOD
NT BEANS
GARLIC
LENTILS
ONIONS
PEAS
PEPPERS
POTATOES

VEHICLES

SN Transportation, usually wheeled or tracked, used for the conveyance of goods or people.

CL CARGO
BT MANUFACTURED GOODS
NT AIRCRAFT
BICYCLES
BULLDOZERS
LOCOMOTIVES
MILITARY VEHICLES
ROLLING STOCK

TYRES

VINEGAR

SN A sour tasting liquid, produced from wine and other liquors, used as a preservative, in pickling, or as a flavouring for food.

CL CARGO
BT LIQUIDS

Vitriol

USE **SULPHURIC ACID**

WALNUT

SN Timber from trees of the genus Juglans, used for the manufacture of furniture

CL CARGO
BT TIMBER

Walnuts

USE **NUTS**

WATCHES

SN Personal apparatus for telling the time, worn either as jewellery or purely functional in nature, usually on the wrist or as a suspended fob.

CL CARGO
BT MANUFACTURED GOODS
RT JEWELLERY

WATER

SN A clear liquid that forms oceans, rivers etc.

CL CARGO
BT LIQUIDS
NT ICE

WAX

SN A malleable water repellent substance created by animals or as a coating to parts of plants.

CL CARGO
BT ANIMAL PRODUCTS

WEAPONS

SN Any form of arms or ammunition whether from a formal organized military context or as a general cargo. Use specific terms - e.g. swords, bombs, where known; otherwise use this term primarily in contexts where the arms are unspecified or ancient.

CL CARGO
BT MANUFACTURED GOODS
MILITARY EQUIPMENT

WHALE OIL

SN Oil obtained from the rendered blubber of whales, used as a fuel in old oil lamps.

CL CARGO
BT ANIMAL PRODUCTS
RT BLUBBER

WHEAT

SN A cereal of the genus Triticum, which can be ground to manufacture flour for bread and pasta.

CL CARGO
BT CEREAL

WHISKY

SN An alcoholic spirit distilled from malted barley or barley and maize or rye.

CL CARGO

BT SPIRITS

WHITE SPIRIT

SN A volatile, colourless distillate of petroleum used as a solvent and paint thinner.

CL CARGO

BT OIL BASED PRODUCTS

WHITING

SN Small fish, common in European waters, caught for food.

CL CARGO

BT FISH

WINE

SN An alcoholic drink made from fermented grape juice (or occasionally other fruits).

CL CARGO

BT ALCOHOLIC DRINK

NT CHAMPAGNE

CLARET

MADEIRA

PORT WINE

STURNE

WIRE

UF Wire Cable

SN Thin rods or threads of metal formed by rolling or wire-drawing and used for a variety of purposes including electrical circuitry.

CL CARGO

BT CORDAGE

Wire Cable

USE **CABLE**
WIRE

WOAD

SN The blue dyestuff prepared from the leaves of the plant *Isatis tinctoria*, and sometimes used to describe the plant itself. Later superseded by indigo.

CL CARGO

BT PIGMENT

PLANT PRODUCTS

Wood

USE **TIMBER**

WOOD CHIPS

SN Small fragments of wood or bark.

CL CARGO

BT TIMBER PRODUCTS

Wood Products

USE **TIMBER PRODUCTS**

WOOD PULP

SN Fibres of wood reduced chemically or mechanically to pulp for use in the manufacture of paper.

CL CARGO

BT TIMBER PRODUCTS

WOOL

SN The hair from the coat of goats and sheep, made into yarn and used in the manufacture of woollen cloth.

CL CARGO

BT ANIMAL PRODUCTS

TEXTILES

NT WOOLLEN GOODS

RT SHEEP

WOOLLEN GOODS

SN Goods, particularly cloth and garments, manufactured from wool.

CL CARGO

BT WOOL

YARN

SN Threads prepared for use in a manufacturing process such as spinning, weaving etc.

CL CARGO

BT TEXTILES AND CLOTHING

ZINC

SN A hard, lustrous metallic element obtained from various ores, including sphalerite, and used in roofing, alloys and for galvanizing iron.

CL CARGO

BT METAL

NT SPELTER

ZINC INGOTS

ZINC INGOTS

SN Solid bars made from pure zinc.

CL CARGO

BT ZINC

ZINC ORE

SN Ore containing a high proportion of zinc.

CL CARGO

BT ORE

ZINC OXIDE

SN A white powder used to colour medicines, paints etc.

CL CARGO

BT CHEMICALS